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Connecticut DUSTRY

MANUFACTURERS' ASSOCIATION OF CONNECTICUT, INC.

VOL. 32 - NO. 1 - JANUARY 1954

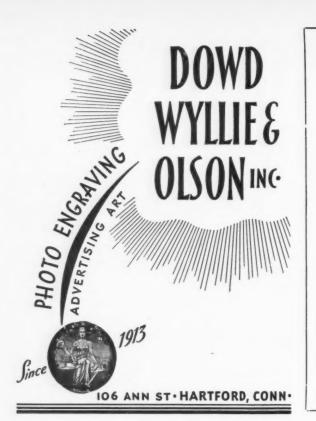
L. M. BINGHAM, Editor

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Published monthly by the Manufacturers' Association of Connecticut. Inc., with executive offices at 928 Farmington Avenue, West Hartford, Connecticut. Entered as second-class matter January 29, 1929, at the post office at Hartford. Connecticut, under the Act of March 3, 1879. As the official magazine of the Manufacturers' Association of Connecticut, Inc., it carries authoritative articles and notices concerning the Association activities. In all other respects the Association is not responsible for the contents and for the opinion of its writers. Subscription rates: one year \$2.50; 25¢ a copy. Subscribers should notify publisher promotly of changes in address. Advertising rates on application.



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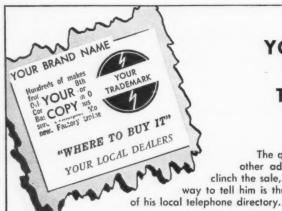
If you are, an advertising message published regularly each month in CONNECTICUT INDUSTRY, telling of your facilities and skills, should help your personal and direct mail efforts to secure some sub-contracts from the prime contractors in this state—the majority of whom are readers of this magazine.

Closing date for copy is the first of each month preceding the month of issue. Write today for our low-cost advertising rates.

CONNECTICUT INDUSTRY

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THE SOUTHERN NEW ENGLAND TELEPHONE COMPANY



Those who make and sell paper insist on quality when they bay printing—printing which they need for several interesting reasons.

EXPERIMENTATION—paper's performance under actual conditions in the pressroom is of prime importance to the paper maker. In the spring of 1953 the Mead Paper Company sent several experimental lots of paper from Chilicothe, Ohio, to Case, Lockwood & Branard, along with one of their technical experts, for a test run on modern equipment with expert help.

SWATCH BOOKS—nearer is the Brightwater Paper Company of Adams, Massachusetts. Currently being processed at Case, Lockwood & Brainard are several swatch books, used by printers the nation over in selecting the various grades, weights, and colors of Brightwater papers.

PRESENTATIONS—highly regarded in the paper and printing traces are the products of Parsons Paper Company of Holyoke. In the 19 2 Printing for Commerce Exhibit, representing the 140 best pieces of commercial printing in the country, was a Parsons letterhead portfolio produced by both letterpress and lithography at Connecticut Printers, for Wilson, Haight, Welch & Grover, national agency based in Hartford.

SAMPLING—the Beckett Paper Company of Hamilton, Ohio, several times a year produces a sample packet of "Noteworthy printed productions." Included in the fall packet was a two-color mailing piece printed by Kellogg & Bulkeley for the Stanley Works of New Britain.

AND—When the "Nautilus," the World's First Atomic Submarine is launched by Mrs. Eisenhower on January 21 at New London, the dignitaries attending the epoch-making event will carry home an attractive souvenir program produced by Connecticut I rinters, both divisions. Extra copies were ordered by The Plastic Coating Corporation, producers of the gold Metalloid stock for the cover, to show throughout the country as samples of good printing.

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Our Conquests

By E. B. Shaw, President

POR most people the turn of the year is a time for taking inventory. It is also the time when many of us "think up" brave new plans for our business and personal conduct.

Tabulating past performance, whether on a personal or business level, is frequently an unpleasant task for it uncovers our past errors. But to dream and to lay plans for greater accomplishment in the coming year, that is an exhilarating exercise of the creative spirit within all of us. We dream and frequently plan well enough to reach the ideal—the little Utopias we have set for ourselves in our production facilities, our accounting methods, in the operation of a community project in which we are interested, or in certain areas of our personal lives. However, when our ideal is reached we discover that the Utopian dream once so clear in our vision has vanished like our yesterdays. New dreams and plans have created another form of imaginary perfection. Such has been the pattern of man's progress through the centuries.

Our early philosophers once dreamed of universal schools; we now have them, but many strive for universal universities. Other philosophers have dreamed about the nature of matter in the earth and surrounding it. Now, through our scientists, we have discovered many of those secrets and harnessed them to improve man's material comfort and security a thousand-fold, but still the urge to unlock new secrets crowds out our thanksgiving for the benefits of past discoveries. A half century ago our life expectancy was less than fifty years, but our continuing crusade for better health and greater longevity is now preserving our bodies to an average life expectancy of 70 years, as our medical researchers reach out confidently to expand life another 20 to 25 years in the foreseeable future.

At an ever increasing tempo we have seen our material Utopias come true in our material world of science, yet with all our successful conquests over matter, many of us are steeped in pessimism and discontent. We are right to be discontented, for that is the pattern of progress. To be satisfied would be a denial of our creative natures and an effective road block to all progress. But we have no sound basis to be ungrateful for the science-built Utopia we have created here in America and have placed on display for the rest of the world to copy, if they desire, with our financial assistance. Instead of our material conquests resulting in unwarranted pessimism, they should make us grateful that at long last our advanced technology has freed us from much of the more strenuous, centuries-old struggle against poverty that we may devote more of our energies toward understanding ourselves.

To those who scoff at the possibility of understanding human nature well enough to guide it, without force, toward constructive and peaceful ends, let them read the history of the skeptics who refused to believe in the possibility of any of our hard-won miracle conquests over matter.

What then can we, who profess to be skilled in the art of industrial management, do in this year of 1954 to help exchange the fears and the pessimism around us for an

understanding and confidence that will press on toward our conquest of human nature?

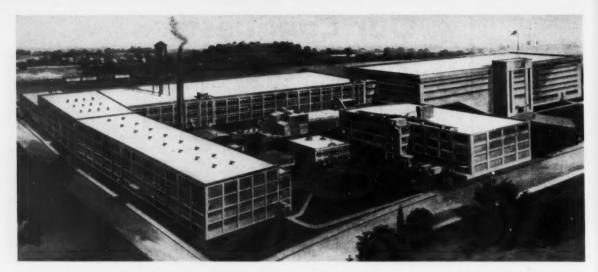
Since we are peculiarly fitted by experience to bring knowledge, understanding and appreciation of the public good arising out of man's creative talents applied to the industrial arts, we must accept our educational roles as teachers or pay heavily for our dereliction of duty in the form of a further shrinkage in our freedom to enterprise and of the freedom of those who participate in the benefits of that enterprise. Our deeds must match our words lest our efforts come to naught in the echo by our listeners of the old saying, "What you are speaks so loud I cannot hear what you say."

Through careful selection many companies have launched activities that are in the public interest and in their own private interest. A few such companies who have utilized the technique of public interest advertising are: Metropolitan Life Insurance Company, who have crusaded through advertising and pamphleteering since the early 1920's for better health and have reaped much good will and business as well as lowered mortality rates; John Hancock Insurance Company, who have published advertisements about the careers of over 80 Americans, with the thought of giving a better appreciation of the American way of life to hundreds of thousands of Americans; Ford Motor Company, whose advertising campaign restated the American ideal of progress by showing how the motor car has forced the development of our roads to the point where the entire nation may move on wheels to experience greater enjoyment of nature than ever before available to any generation or people.

All of these and many other companies testify to their belief that their educational advertising campaigns in the public interest have helped their private interests. I hold no particular brief for so-called public interest advertising, but merely cite the experiences of a few companies as examples of one method used to perform good deeds in the public interest.

There is no substitute that can equal personal persuasion, whether it be a sincere effort to show an individual employee how he, through his work, is contributing toward the enlargement of the American dream, or whether the story of our cooperative creativity is told to an audience of school students or to men and women in any walk of life. Effective work with church, civic or education groups by management has also helped to dispel misunderstanding about the character of the men who manage industry. Gifts to education, hospitals, Red Cross, and many other community betterment programs help to condition the emotional soil so that our seeds of information scattered by personal contact or the written word may have a better chance of growing into understanding and belief.

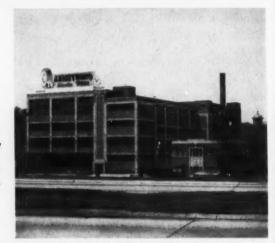
Just as we have experienced many Utopias in our conquest of nature and improved the products made from her bounty, so we can by dint of equal effort, advance this year and in the years to come toward a complete understanding of "human nature." Even if we bring a full appreciation of the creative social role of industry to only one vocal skeptic, rather than to many, our efforts will have been a worthy aid in our conquest to tame the universe and ourselves.



THE TWO CONNECTICUT plants of The Armstrong Rubber Co.-West Haven, above and Norwalk, below.

The Armstrong Rubber Company

Story



THE history of the tire industry has been a turbulent one. Since the Armstrong Rubber Company was organized in 1912, over 600 tire manufacturers have gone out of existence. Today there are 19 left. During the period when so many manufacturers were falling by the wayside, the Armstrong Rubber Company emerged with a unique record of continuous progress, under continuous management and without reorganization or refinancing.

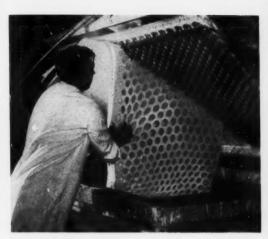
The story of the Armstrong Rubber Company, sixth largest tire manufacturer in the world, is the story of the dual management and close teamwork of James A. Walsh and Frederick Machlin. They are described as "shirt sleeve bosses," because they know the



FREDERICK MACHLIN



JAMES A. WALSH



AFTER BEING CURED, the vulcanized cushion is removed from the mold.



RESEARCH and development staffs constantly develop new methods for improving and testing the quality of Armstrong tires.

tire business from the ground up and work at it one long day after another. The growth of The Armstrong Rubber Company, its products, and its methods of doing business is actually a reflection of its leaders.

The Beginning

George Armstrong was among those farsighted enough to realize that tire manufacturing was a business with a future. Beginning on a small scale in Trenton, New Jersey, Armstrong made arrangements with a tire manufacturer to deliver special brand tires under his name. The orders came in and the tires went out but he wanted a plant of his own where he could experiment in producing even better tires.

His chance came in the form of a rented loft in the wholesale district of Newark and in the person of James A. Walsh, Plant Superintendent. Walsh took over all production problems from the start, purchasing enough equipment to make pneumatic tubes and to experiment in tire building. Under his leadership production and quality were so improved and the results so profitable that, in 1917, Armstrong purchased a factory in Garfield, New Jersey . . . the first plant that was completely equipped to build and cure Armstrong tires.

Attention was then given to improving the company's sales position. It was at this point that Frederick Machlin joined the company. Within a short time competition was met successfully



ARMSTRONG'S TEST FLEET, which consists of 15 passenger cars and eight trucks, operates three shifts, night and day.

and orders came to the factory at an ever increasing pace.

West Haven ... 1922

By 1922 orders had outstripped the maximum production of 300 tires and tubes daily, which looms rather small as compared to Armstrong's present combined capacity of approximately 23,000 tires and tubes a day. Such a healthy economic condition added weight to Walsh's and Machlin's pleas for added production facilities. Armstrong then purchased a modern building at West Haven, Connecticut. Both

plants were kept running for awhile until it was found that a more efficient operation could be better maintained in the West Haven plant. Most of the Garfield machinery was transferred and the building sold.

In 1931, George Armstrong decided to liquidate the Armstrong Rubber Company. With his failing health and the country in the low tide of depression, he felt it would be too much of a struggle to continue competing with the giants in the industry. Walsh and Machlin felt differently. They believed in the company's future . . . so much



FIRST TO USE green beads in a tire, Armstrong put the bead in the tire as it was being built, then cured it with the other tire member as one complete unit.

so that each mortgaged his home, borrowed on life insurance and made loans from banks to raise a cash down payment that secured for them all George Armstrong's personal stockholdings.

This team managed to end the year with a small profit . . . a precedent which, to date, has never been broken. The company was also able to establish a solid nucleus of independent market outlets. The Armstrong Rubber Company still sells Armstrong tires and tubes through independent distributors only.

Contributions to the Industry

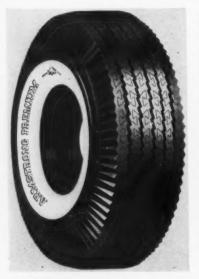
Over the years, Armstrong has made many notable contributions to the tire industry. It was Armstrong's Charles Novotny working jointly with Dr. William Reynolds of the Phillips Petroleum Company of Bartlesville, Oklahoma, that finally proved cold rubber to be a superior material for use in the manufacture of automobile tires. It was only after cold rubber tires were produced at Armstrong's Des Moines plant and performed so much better than tires produced from regular GRS (or hot rubber) on the government test fleet that this new development gained universal acceptance.

During the early years of the Company, when all in the tire industry were seeking lower costs and improved methods, Armstrong introduced some notable firsts which, to this day, have

persisted as approved standard practice in the manufacture of tires... first to friction cord fabric successfully on a standard three roll calender... first to use green beads in a tire and first to use dual beads in truck tires.

Present Status

The Company now has four modern plants and an export division all stra-



ARMSTRONG'S latest contribution to the motorists' comfort and security—the Armstrong Rhino-Flex Premium tire.

tegically located to serve its customers in the various trading areas of the country. The parent company is at West Haven, Connecticut; with a wholly owned subsidiary at Des Moines, Iowa; an affiliated company at Natchez, Mississippi; and, the newly acquired Armstrong-Norwalk Rubber Corporation, a wholly owned subsidiary at Norwaik, Connecticut. Export sales are handled by the Armstrong Rubber Export Division in New York.

A competent staff of industrial engineers is employed at each plant. As part of this setup, there are specialists who study manufacturing operations with a view toward advanced production methods and procedures. A research and development staff, also at each plant, constantly develops new ideas for improving and testing the quality of Armstrong's products. Always aiming at perfection, Armstrong also owns and operates a test fleet, located in San Antonio, Texas, consisting of 15 passenger cars and 8 trucks.

One of the results of this constant research and development is Armstrong's latest contribution to the motorists' comfort and security . . . the Armstrong Rhino-Flex Premium tire. Its unusual three year unconditional road hazard guarantee and four exclusive new features—inter-locking tread, uni-cushion contour, intra-tread bumpers, and silent traction design—make it a leading tire in the industry.

Foam Rubber Division Launched

Venturing into another related field, the company launched a Pure Foam Division in August, 1952, about 18 months after taking over the property and equipment formerly owned by the Norwalk Tire and Rubber Company. Foam rubber is manufactured for the bedding and furniture trade in this modernly equipped Armstrong-Norwalk plant. Through a series of chemical processes, the natural rubber latex is compounded and mixed with other ingredients. The resulting liquid foam is then cured and molded into shape. After inspection and assembly, Armstrong "Pure Foam" is ready for the bedding and furniture manufacturers.

Farsighted traits of management have continued through the years. Constant expansion and development plus product excellence have given Armstrong its high rank in the tire industry. Nourished by alert, progressive management, the company's leading position in the industry and its future growth seems assured.



SHERMAN R. KNAPP



HENRY S. WOODBRIDGE



JOHN A. COE, JR.

Meet the Association's New Directors

PIVE new members of the Board of Directors of the Association took office on January 1, 1954, each for a term of four years. They were elected at the business session of the Association's annual meeting held at Yale University on September 15, 1953.

The new directors are as follows: Henry S. Woodbridge, vice president, The Safety Division, American Optical Co., Putnam, to represent Windham County; Sherman R. Knapp, president, The Connecticut Light & Power Co., Berlin, to represent Hartford County; George R. Holmes, president, The Mc-Lagon Foundry Co., New Haven, representing New Haven County; John A. Coe, Jr., president, The American Brass Company, Waterbury, also representing New Haven County; and for director at large, Louis R. Ripley, president and treasurer, Heli-Coil Corporation, Danbury.

SHERMAN R. KNAPP, president and a director of The Connecticut Light and Power Company, Berlin, replaces Sixten Wollmar, president, Emhart Manufacturing Co., Hartford, as Association director from Hartford County.

Mr. Knapp joined The Connecticut Light and Power Company in 1928, immediately after his graduation from

Cornell University with an engineering degree. He served as an engineer in the company's Operating and Sales Departments until 1937, when he was made manager of the New Milford District. In 1941 he was appointed assistant to the sales vice president and was appointed assistant to the president in 1948. In December 1949 Mr. Knapp was elected executive vice president and was named president and a director of the company in March 1052

He is a director of The Hartford Steam Boiler Inspection and Insurance Company, The Hartford Fire Insurance Company, trustee of The Hartford-Connecticut Trust Company and a past president of the New England Gas Association.



HENRY S. WOODBRIDGE, vice president of The Safety Division, American Optical Co., Putnam, will succeed Lloyd B. Seaver, plant manager, Belding-Heminway Co., Inc., Putnam, as a director from Windham County. He attended Harvard University and began his career with Stone & Webster, Inc., of Boston, in 1926. About two years later he joined Ray-

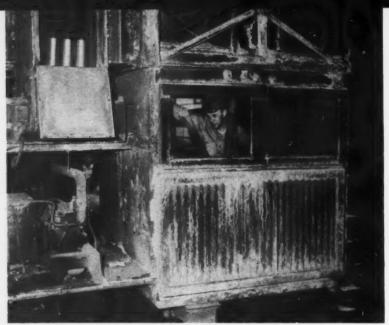
(Continued on page 34)



LOUIS R. RIPLEY



GEORGE R. HOLMES



FUMES from the smelting operations below cannot reach the operator of this crane because the air he breathes has first to pass through activated carbon-filled canisters.

Connor Engineering Corp.

Its Products and How They Work

THIS brief story is one of an intermittent series about new Connecticut industries and their products and services.

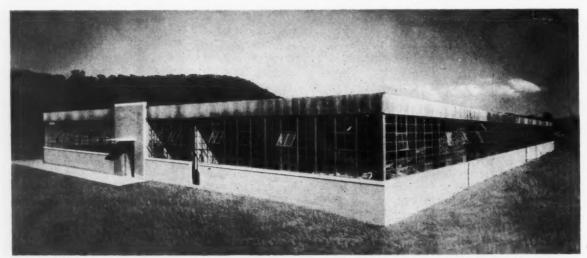
Basically, the business of the Connor Engineering Corp., which moved to Danbury from New York in 1950, is entirely concerned with air—purity of air and distribution of air. One division manufactures activated carbon filters and the other air diffusers or outlets for air conditioning and ventilating systems.

Started in 1916 and still headed by W. B. Connor, the company, now in its 37th year of existence has designed and installed power plants, represented numerous heavy machinery lines and has been the parent organization for several manufacturing subsidiaries. Among the latter was the General Air Filter Co., a pioneer in dust filtration which was merged in 1927 with several other firms to form the American Air Filter Co. of Louisville, Ky., today the most prominent company in this field. Since 1947, however, the Connor Corp. has been engaged solely in manufacturing.

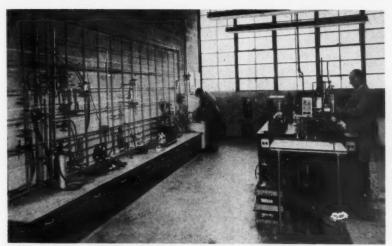
Air Purification

Starting back in the "thirties" with no more than the idea that the filter material used in gas masks would also be successful in removing ordinary gases and vapors, the company has virtually created a new industry.

The principle isn't new by any means. Prehistoric man probably realized that if he strewed ashes over a decaying carcass its stench would be lessened. Sanskrit writings recommend charcoal for purifying water and Marco Polo mentioned the Chinese using this method to whiten sugar. By utilizing the same natural phenomenon,



NEW DANBURY HOME of Connor Engineering Corp. The plant is 40,000 square feet on a 7-acre plot. Legend has it that Lafayette's troops camped on this site.



KNOWING THE IDENTITY and concentration of gases and vapors (odors) and their absorption rate by carbon is essential prior to large-scale installation.



THESE SMALL UNITS slow down the air and muffle its noise in this installation in the Kaufmann Department Store in Pittsburgh. Note the beam-like ducts in place of the large ducts required in a conventional system.

adsorption, for general purification, with all its manifold complexities, a new and challenging venture was born.

Adsorption is a little different from absorption. In the former gases and vapors are collected in a condensed state upon the surfaces of the solid which is called an adsorbent. These surfaces include not only the exterior of the adsorbent but also those of the vast network of extremely minute channels and sub-microscopic pores within its structure. Any gas or vapor will, to some degree, adhere to any

solid surface at ordinary or low temperatures. What makes activated carbon so useful for this work is the enormous amount of surface it provides in relation to the space it occupies. So completely honeycombed by tiny crevices or canals is this material that one pound has been estimated to approximate something like 140 acres of surface area. The action is similar to the way drops of water adhere to glass. The word "activated," incidentally, simply describes carbon which has been produced in such a way as to give it the maximum of surface or "activity."

When the carbon becomes saturated, that is, has adsorbed its limit of condensible impurities, it is "reactivated"—restored to its original potency by being treated with superheated steam to drive off the condensate. This is usually necessary when it holds about 20 per cent of its weight in impurities.

For the first few years of its exist-ence, the Dorex Division, as it is known in the Connor organization, was little more than a research and development department. Each application presented a new problem of one sort or another. Saleswise the biggest obstacle was convincing people that there was actually something that could be done about odors. From the time immemorial odors have been considered more or less as a necessary evil, the only recourse being ventilation. Also there were many skeptics who couldn't bring themselves to believe that simply passing air through a thin bed of charcoal would trap any gaseous impurities it contained.

The first installations were industrial—in some instances a desperation measure where the management had to do something about plant smells. The success of these jobs gradually led to broader acceptance. One very significant field today is in air conditioning where the economy of air "recovery" is striking. Air that has had money spent on it in the form of heating or cooling energy is no longer "free" and for the greatest efficiency as much as

(Continued on page 60)



AIR BEING FORCED into this room from the ceiling level and drawn out below the window maintains temperature equalization. Usually painted to match the ceiling, the diffuser is small and inconspicuous.





A "GONDOLA" DISPLAY that has become popular for merchandising seasonal items such as those shown here.

A TYPICAL "RACK" or display stand of the type used in early tests, but now being discarded for complete departments, is shown on the left.

The Super Market - A New Sales Outlet For Non-food Manufacturers

By MILTON L. LUNDGREN, Market Consultant

HE phenomenal growth of Super-Markets throughout the nation in the past few years has awakened the merchandising world to the tremendous outlet this industry has become in the field of merchandising. One of the most interesting developments has been the innovation of nonfood departments. While non-foods have become a particularly profitable operation for many Super-Market chains, indications are that this medium will shortly revolutionize previously established habits of distribution, by reason of the fact that the dollar volume on non-food products is rapidly reverting from other outlets to the Super-Market where Mrs. Consumer can now purchase everything from toys to dry goods and kitchen tools at the same time she buys her groceries. Even hardware lawn mowers and refrigerators are being sold in some stores and many other specialty items for home use are logical items to make their appearance in Super-Markets soon.

Super-Market operators, who now feature non-food departments, are still rubbing their eyes at the mark-up that non-food products offer by comparison with foods. Seldom have they been accustomed to more than two or three percent at best, and in many instances—a bare 3/4 of 1% net.

Growth of a Marketing Trend

Recent census figures indicate that department stores are doing a decreas-

ing proportion of the total mass volume, while Super-Markets are gaining—especially in other merchandise categories. Reasons for this trend are due to the shopper's newly acquired prerogative of "self-selection" rather than "clerk suggestion"—an over-worked subtle abuse of the past. This, coupled together with the convenience of "one stop" shopping, has opened the door to a merchandising era that promises to surpass anything in the annals of selling history!

While there are 11,000 to 12,000 syndicate stores across the country, there are today close to 60,000 Super-Markets and more in the making.

Early skeptics tended to minimize the potential possibilities of Super-

ABOUT THE AUTHOR

IN 1940, the author decided that the sales and merchandising field needed a shot in the arm, and proceeded to do something about it by introducing non-food products to the super-market trade. Results—a 68% increase for his Company in less than two years' time.

In order to secure national distribution for an extensive hardware and houseware line in 1950, he barnstormed the country for thirty-four out of fifty-two weeks, covering every major city and chain in the United States introducing top management to the profit potential of non-food departments, including the Great A & P Tea Co. and Safeway Stores, Inc. Where chains objected to rotation of merchandise because of already crowded warehouses, Lundgren promptly organized "rack" jobbers to install and service non-food departments for the chains.

Besides acting in a consulting capacity for numerous non-competitive manufacturers, Mr. Lundgren has held national sales executive positions with Nesco (National Enameling & Stamping Corp.), Anchor-Hocking Glass Corp., and as General Sales Manager of an Eastern hardware and sporting goods manufacturing firm. Mr. Lundgren is presently engaged in consultation work in the sales and merchandising field.



MILTON L. LUNDGREN

Market non-food departments as a permanent or lasting accessory to the trade, to the extent that some conservative manufacturers and their equally conservative sales organizations viewed its development with reservations-some because of "horse and buggy" thinking, but many because of long association with conventional channels of distribution. However, some of the more astute saw the "handwriting on the wall" and proceeded to establish Super-Market relations straight across the country, with the result that two to three years from now when Super-Markets have become accepted as a powerful factor in the merchandising of non-food products, these manufacturers will be solidly entrenched with the trade. For while the Super-Market has consistently stocked four to five leading brands of beans at one time-it will, because of bulk, be forced to limit non-food products to one or possibly two brands of each line at best, with the result that latecomers will be forced to accept secondary positions.

The Super-Market has long been recognized as the greatest "impulse" buying market in the world with some 80% to 90% of all Super-Market sales attributed to "impulse" purchases. This is accounted for by the fact that it is the one store Mrs. Housewife enters (knowing before she does) that she will return with more than she contemplated. It is the "female Utopia" of the shopping world, where buying impulses are allowed to exercise without restraint. For the same reason, therefore, it is the one place she enters most

often with a ten or twenty dollar bill, expecting to part with all or a good portion thereof.

Reliable tests and surveys indicate that a woman shopper visits the Super-Market 130 times to her 50 visits in a drug store, 20 in the syndicate, 15 in the department store, and 5 in the hardware.

During early experiments with nonfood items, most Super-Market operators proceeded to purchase on a direct basis from manufacturers, with the result that in many instances merchandising non-food products in the Super-Market consisted mainly of one or two mass displays of an item similar to those employed in the promotion of food products. Never having sold anything other than food, most Super-Market operators failed to consider the fact that while a customer would purchase a food item from the same display week after week, hardware or housewares on the other hand would sell prodigiously for a period of ten days and then stop. As soon as the neighborhood clientele of a market had been completely exposed to flour sifters, the sale for this item automatically stopped because it was nonconsumable, resulting in the fact that the average market operator often found himself with a large inventory and no more immediate customers. Therefore, over a period of time, operators learned that the secret of success with non-food products in the Super-Market was "rotation of merchandise." This, however, posed a problem, for it required more diversified lines, plus additional warehouse facilities, with

the result that many operators decided to leave further experiments to the "free and the brave." For those who decided to continue, warehousing presented additional problems, for where \$10,000 worth of food represented a half car of space, the same investment in hardware or non-food merchandise usually required the space of two or three cars. Many operators endeavored to circumvent the problem by purchasing through jobbers in smaller quantities rather than on a direct basis. This method of purchasing proved satisfactory until a few of the less scrupulous jobbers discovered the tremendous turnover ratio of merchandise in the Super-Market versus other channels and proceeded to adopt the Super-Market as a convenient dumping ground for obsolete merchandise. Due to inexperience, therefore, some operators found themselves in a dilemma.

Frequently chains experienced problems within their own ranks, for where store managers and clerks were thoroughly familiar with food products, many exhibited ignorance of hardware or non-food items, much of which is seasonal. Rather than wrestle with the unknown, they often treated non-food departments like the "plague"—something to be tolerated, but by no means encouraged.

Shortly after World War II, however, there came into existence a distributor who immediately became identified as a "rack jobber." To the majority of old line hardware or variety jobbers, the Super-Market had posed an unknown factor in any appraisal of potential outlets. Even their

country cousin—the "wholesale grocer," ignored the Super-Market need for higher profit merchandise, and having habitually followed the lines of least resistance, was willing to accept and even ship orders to Super-Markets, but desired no part of servicing or rotation. Consequently, it took an upstart (the rack jobber) to visualize and supply the necessary requirements.

The Rack Jobber

The name "rack jobber" is the direct result of a small 4 x 6 "rack" or display stand originally installed in many markets by a local jobber who assumed full responsibility for the installation, supply, variety, and rotation of merchandise on a guaranteed sale basis (no consignment). During the early stages of non-food development in Super-Markets, this became more or less a proving ground for merchandising non-food products and was used primarily to show, over a period of 60 or 90 days, the potential profits per square foot of space on non-food items versus food. Once having tasted the profits, however, most chains began to allocate space and soon permitted installation of complete non-food departments. These departments, while never concessions, are now installed, supplied, and serviced, on a profit-sharing, guaranteed sales basis by so-called "rack jobbers" who bill all merchandise to the chains at "retail" with a predetermined discount consisting usually of 25% off list, and the merchandise is pre-priced before delivery to the stores so that the Super-Market does no price-cutting and, consequently, has no over-head or burden, other than that of space, lights and check-out time.

"Rack jobbers" find that a store must do an overall volume of at least \$4,000 per week to justify an installation. A small 36" width rack will average from \$75 to \$100 per week gross, while a large 15' gondola (one side) will realize from \$800 to \$1200 per week gross, depending upon the selection of merchandise, type of clientele and weekly store traffic.

During its early inception, the "rack jobbing" industry was frowned upon by some competitors and manufacturers alike as the "ugly duckling" of the distribution world. However, because the chain is a cash operation that discounts all bills, the "rack jobber" has grown to become one of the most solvent business enterprises in existence, for unlike the old time hardware jobber who was forced to carry accounts for 60 to 90 days, the "rack jobber" collects his money every 10 days which eliminates customary credit restrictions and at the same time assures a steady flow of more diversified merchandise through his warehouse. Many manufacturers originally viewed the operation with suspicion, and also refused to ship because of limited capital. However, some of the more astute manufacturers who looked beyond to the vast expanses of chain store distribution, proceeded to gamble, with the result that these organizations have reaped rich harvests and are today solidly entrenched with this jobber. For the same reasons, they

are also well established in most of the Super-Market outlets serviced by this jobber today.

There are now over three hundred "rack jobbers" covering almost every Super-Market chain in the United States who did an agggregate gross volume of some \$100,000,000 last year.

The day is rapidly approaching when most Super-Market chains will purchase non-food products on a direct basis (many have already started), but until such time as the problem of warehousing has been overcome, the "rack jobber" will remain an important factor in the distribution of non-food products to this type of trade, because he serves the same function as a wagon distributor and offers the rare advantages of "houseware without warehouse."

Time for Action

Therefore, manufacturers should lose no time in cultivating "rack jobbers," for by developing this type of distributor today, they insure themselves of an established position tomorrow by having been "tested and accepted" when the giant chains flex their muscles to embark on their own non-food merchandising programs. Certainly, toys, dry goods and housewares belong in Super-Markets just as much as bluing, clothespins, dust mops, brooms or any other household commodity, because Mrs. Housewife, through her daily association with such products, is consciously or subconsciously contemplating their purchase and is therefore more susceptible to

A SPANKING NEW houseware department of the type now being adopted by many super-market chains in place of a single 36-inch width "rack."



such purchases during a Super-Market shopping tour than at any other time.

Profit Incentives

One national Super-Market publication recently reported that the national profit average for Super-Markets was approximately 161/2% gross, with many chains running as low as 12%. However, operating costs have increased yearly to the extent that several chains have reported a cost of 131/2%, leaving a net of 3/4% to 21/2%. (A & P Tea Co. has reported 11/2% net for several years.) While foods show an average gross of 12 to 161/2%, nonfood products on the other hand show a 25% gross when merchandise is purchased through the rack jobber. This, of course, increases proportionately when purchases are made directly through the manufacturer.

Many chain operators figure 7% to 8% overhead for non-food space in their stores, so if 8% is deducted for sales costs, the chain realizes a net profit of 17% versus the 34% to 2½% net reported on foods.

Chain operators are now endeavoring to increase their present per square foot volume of \$4.50 per foot per week gross, which roughly provides a net of approximately 9¢ per foot. However, non-food products will deliver \$1.44 net in the same amount of space, or a gross of \$8.00 per foot. In other words, each square foot of non-food products will produce 77% more volume, 16 times more profit, and adds nothing to overall operating costs.

Potential for Manufacturers

Having established a potential for the chain, let us now examine the ultimate potential for the manufacturer.

The following figures may be converted into "pair" or "units," depending upon the accepted distribution or merchandising practices for the product or commodity concerned. If the product happens to be nylon hose, or roller skates, then "pair" may be incorporated; however, if the product becomes egg-beaters or alarm clocks, then "units" would be the obvious medium for translating the following figures.

If 60,000 Super-Markets sold one pair (or one unit) each per week for a year, the aggregate total would amount to 3,120,000. However, on the basis of previously established shopping habits of the consumer, which consists of 130 visits per year to the Super-Market,

this figure easily approximates 7,800,000 pair (or units)—especially where more than one size or style of a product is concerned.

During the introduction stage to the Super-Market field, however, the sale of an untried product is customarily limited to one or two promotions for the first year, or until such time as experience or demand has indicated a trend toward a more permanent position. The length of such promotions is determined by the number of customers served within the orbit of each chain's weekly shopping clientele, and also varies according to location of outlets, areas served, and shopping characteristics of individual areas. However, the average promotion usually extends from a period of six to eight weeks; consequently two promotions per year on the basis of full coverage would produce a total sale of 2,400,-000 units (or pair) the first year. Assuming, however, that full coverage did not appear feasible to start, the above figure could be reduced to whatever percentage is desired as a safety factor for forecast purposes. For instance, if only 25% of the existing total number of markets were sold (15,000), the total sale for two promotions would amount to 600,000 units (or pair).

Distribution and Pricing

While the method and reason for distribution through rack jobbers has already been explained, the manufacturer should also be prepared for direct selling as well. He should therefore design his sales and price structure accordingly. While rack jobbers are now a factor in the field, they will ultimately outlive their usefulness. Therefore any long-term planning should incorporate two separate price categories-one for the rack jobber and one for the chain. However, there should be a sufficient differential between the two to make the direct selling price of the manufacturer as commensurate as possible with that of the jobber. This enables the jobber to be competitive with the manufacturer and forces an aggressive merchandising attitude rather than one of pitting his efforts against what might be considered an unfair advantage. Furthermore, it also ethically permits the manufacturer to sell direct without recrimination in any area where the jobber has failed to function, or neglected to pursue an aggressive selling and merchandising course.

The distilled essence of sound merchandising is to give the public what it wants as it wants it, and the Super-Market provides the medium.

Per Cent of Super-Markets Handling Various Non-Food Products

HOUSEWARES

Brushes (other than scrub)	79%
Bowls, Mixing	64%
Cake Tins	66%
Canning Supplies	93%
Can Openers	78%
Coffee Makers	64%
Cords, Extension	71%
Cups, Measuring	68%
Cutlery	65%
Cutlery Dishes (not plastic)	47%
Dishes (plastic)	60%
Flash Lights	50%
Flash Light Batteries	71%
Fuses	79%
Glass Cookware	58%
Hammers	31%
Nails	32%
Oil, Household	80%
Pie Tins	63%
Pliers	39%
Sauce Pans	56%
Screw Drivers	47%
Scrub Brushes	84%
Spatulas	65%
Spoons, Kitchen	58%
Spoons, Plastic	69%
Strainers	67%
Tacks	62%
Thumb Tacks	63%
Toys	48%
Tumblers, Glass	62%
Tumblers, Plastic	60%
Vacuum Bottles	57%
Whippers	59%

TEXTILE PRODUCTS

Aprons	24%
Bath Towels	19%
Bowl Covers	36%
Cheese Cloth	43%
Diapers	18%
Dish Cloths	62%
Dish Towels	58%
Gloves, Rubber	42%
Gloves, Work	62%
Hot Pads	48%
Polishing Cloths Pot Holders	63%
Pot Holders	64%
Socks, Children's	45%
Socks, Men's	41%
Stockings, Nylon	44%
Table Cloths	35%
Towels, Kitchen	58%

TECHNOLOGICAL INSURANCE

By WILLIAM W. EATON, Industrial Consultant Milford, Conn. and New York, N. Y.

ABOUT THE AUTHOR

THE author of this article is a graduate of Swathmore College with a Ph.D. in physics from Yale University. What he says about the importance, in fact, the necessity of research to industry, arises out of a 24 year span of service, chiefly to industry. For his three years of service on the staff of Dr. Vannever Bush, Director of the Office of Scientific Research and Development, wartime agency responsible for the development of the atomic bomb, proximity fuse, radar, guided missiles and other new weapons, he has since been awarded the President's Certificate of Merit, second highest civilian award.

His special experience spans the following fields: Mechanical, electrical, optical and photographic engineering; applied physics; war weapons development; planning, organization and management of research, development and engineering; new product surveys; technological appraisals.

A FACT sometimes overlooked by manufacturers today is that the technological developments which are the basis of industry are not occurring at a constant rate, but apparently at an ever-increasing tempo. A few simple examples will serve to illustrate this point.

Take metallurgy, for instance, an industrial field familiar to Connecticut and one of the oldest arts of mankind. A little reflection will show that there have been more advances in metallurgy in the last ten to twenty years than in the previous half century. A few specific developments such as stainless steel, sintered materials, new light weight and high temperature alloys, to name but a few, will call to mind many others which taken together make up the fast moving field of metallurgy today.

The field of plastics offers another good example of this trend. The first real plastic, as we use the term today, was invented less than fifty years ago. Substances we now accept as common, such as cellophane and nylon, are less than twenty years old; many common plastics now in general use, such as

polyethylene, were unknown less than ten years ago. With the science of petrochemistry now just beginning to flower, it is a safe bet that the future will see new materials and techniques in the plastics field produced at a still faster rate.

So it goes with aviation, road making, the paper industry, food, medicine, war weapons and a hundred other arts too numerous to mention. It is the exceptional technical field in which developments within the last ten years do not overshadow those in the previous twenty. It can be argued, of course, that the war was an important factor in this trend. However, the rapid pace of industry after the war and at the prestime indicates clearly that something more fundamental is involved.

Probably the most spectacular example of this trend is the science of electronics, and special mention is due because developments in this field will surely affect every industry in the long run. The basic electrical unit after which this science was named, the electron, was discovered less than sixty years ago. After twenty years of comparatively slow growth this science



WILLIAM W. EATON

gave us the radio and the many developments associated with the vacuum tube. During and after the war the accelerated pace in this field culminated in phenomenal advances such as television, radar, new computers, guided missiles and many other similar arts. Today, with the new five-year old marvel, the transistor, we stand on the threshold of a vast unexplored technical wilderness which will in all probability yield results at an even greater rate than ever before in history. To illustrate how the field of electronics, already a five billion dollar industry, continues to increase in size and scope, it is worth noting that the Institute of Radio Engineers, the leading professional electronics organization, continues to grow at an increasing rate every year and has doubled its membership just in the last seven years.

The field of atomic energy also deserves mention, though it is extremely difficult at the present time to assess the effects upon our industries and our economy in general of this program. In line with the foregoing theme, it is interesting to note a few facts in connection with this field. Radioactivity, or the natural disintegration of atoms, has been known since 1897. But it was only just before World War II that the principle of chain reactions—the key to atomic weapons and the industrial use of atomic energy-was uncovered. Since that time, and particularly since 1942 when the first self-sustaining reaction was demonstrated, this country has poured about 10 billions of dollars into atomic energy developments. This is truly the greatest scientific experiment of all time. It would be very strange

indeed if it did not affect our industries and the lives of all of us in the foreseeable future. It is also interesting to speculate on just what could have been accomplished if this kind of effort and money had been expended on the automobile, the airplane or metallurgy.

Viewing our present technological world is a little like watching a football game where the players are moving and the plays called at a constantly increasing rate. To get into the game and play with the rest of the team, one must be constantly faster and more shifty as time goes on.

The All-Important Answer

Having recognized this ever increasing technical pace, the average manufacturer may ask, "So what? I know we're living at a faster pace today in every way, but what can be done about it? How will this affect my own business?"

The correct answer to this sixtyfour dollar question will make one man a millionaire while his neighbor without an answer may have his business fate sealed. For the forces of competition-like the players in the football game above-are operating at a constantly increasing rate also, as technological developments proceed. Technical obsolescence for whole industries and individual companies takes place correspondingly faster than ever before. Whereas vesterday an industry or an individual manufacturer could plan on a relatively stable technological base for his business for a reasonably long time, compared to the amortization periods for his tools and other capital equipment, today the situation is changing much more rapidly. Any manufacturer today who shrinks from a full realization of these facts is truly flying in the face of Providence.

Suppose we admit, however, the gravity of the situation. There is still unanswered the question of what to do about it. Despite the advances of science indicated above, no one has yet developed the perfect crystal ball within which the future can be seen! Hence there can be no absolutely sure formula for the solution to each man's problems. Indeed, if there were, there would be no incentive, no competition, no business system as we know it today.

The method of approach to this problem used by more and more man-

agements today is that of a systematic and properly balanced program of scientific research and development, geared to the specific needs of the enterprise and calculated to protect the technological basis of the business by "keeping up" with the forces of competition. The factor of protection has given rise to the term "technological insurance" to describe such a program.

Technological Insurance

Technological insurance does not consist of a few long haired scientists dreaming and puttering in an ivory tower. At the other extreme it is equally incorrect to suppose that such insurance can be adequately provided by the average production men, regardless of how much intelligence and practical resourcefulness they may have. Somewhere in between these two extremes is a carefully planned program, of research, development or engineering, "tailored" to fit the needs of the individual company. It is budgeted, like any other insurance program, or like advertising. It is an entity within the company. It is the department which, whether large or small, has the responsibility for keeping management fully informed as to scientific developments which may affect markets, products and processes. It also has the responsibility for the application of scientific principles and developments to the design and production of new and different products, to the improvement of present products or-and this above all-to the reduction of costs.

But the average manufacturer may say, "Research is all right for the large company, but it's too expensive for me. I simply can't afford it." This thinking is quite common and is particularly typical of many small manufacturers. However, it is a fact that because of the rapid technological trends mentioned above, this attitude is giving way to a newer and more enlightened view of scientific research as an absolutely necessary form of company protection.

This newer attitude is typified by the businessman who says, "Yes, I know that research and development is expensive, like any other form of insurance. But with today's situation, I need it more than ever before. I budget it, just like advertising or industrial relations, and I am convinced that in so doing I am protecting my stockholders' interests to the best of my ability."

This change in trend, particularly among smaller and medium-sized companies is illustrated by the fact that, of all industrial companies reporting research and development laboratories in a recent nationwide survey, over half had less than ten people so engaged. Furthermore, there are many more additional small companies where research or development work is done less formally and the term "laboratory" is out of place.

Research Must be Afforded

There is no doubt that industrial research and development is expensive. It has never been more so. But the same thing applies to the other overhead expenses of running a business. And every business, regardless of size, can actually afford some kind of a research program even though it be small. In 1953 it is no longer safe for the manufacturer to say, "I can't afford research." If he is to protect the future welfare of the business, the answer today is "I must afford research."

One reason for the reluctance of many management people to invest money in research is the lack of a thorough understanding of what is involved, or an unsuccessful experience in the past. Also, many do not make a sufficient distinction between research and development, on the one hand, and engineering, on the other. However, there are now known to be certain fundamental principles involved in the proper planning and management of industrial research which when followed will give the greatest chance of ultimate success, and will almost surely prevent failure. Such principles are well-known to people with adequate experience in the field and no program should be started or maintained without being sure that those in responsible charge are properly trained.

Furthermore, it is not always necessary or desirable to commit a company to the expense of large research equipment or an expensive permanent staff. This depends entirely upon the circumstances, such as the financial condition of the company, the type of market, position in the industry, need for new products, and many other important factors. It is often possible to have a specific problem undertaken very capably by an outside establishment, such as a university, independent research company or non-profit foundation or institute. Because of the very

(Continued on page 42)

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NEWS FORUM

This department includes a digest of news and comment about Connecticut Industry of interest to management and others desiring to follow industrial news and trends.

MILL PROPERTIES of the Broad Brook Company in East Windsor, have been purchased by Hamilton Standard division of United Aircraft Corporation, Windsor Locks.

The Broad Brook Company, which was scheduled to cease operations permanently this month, will continue to exist as a corporate entity by retaining its ownership of most of the houses and stores, the hotel, the community water system and other similar properties.

Title to the purchased property will pass on February 22, by which time the woolen processing machinery will have been removed. After some renovating by Hamilton Standard, the 245,-000 square foot plant will accommodate some light manufacturing and some engineering and design activity, according to Erle Martin, general man-

The close of manufacturing operations by the Broad Brook Company this month will end over 100 years of continuous operations as a manufacturer of wool cloth. Incorporated in May, 1849, it had maintained its position in the weaving industry until the advent of plastic yarns, which it is not equipped to spin. Its principal product, automobile upholstery fabrics, was

unable to meet the competition created by the newer fabrics. Until recently the company was affiliated with General Motors, but since bought out that corporation's interests.



A NEW BULLETIN which offers the services of The Connecticut Broach and Machine Co., New London, for "production engineered" contract broaching for manufacturers, has been announced by the company.

The bulletin covers the 34 year history of the company and its experience in broaching, design and produc-tion of "Durakeen" broached parts pro-duced for "name" companies in New England and nearby Eastern States.

Copies are available to interested metal working plants if they will write the company at 24 Pequot Ave., New

THE ADDITION of a new model to its line of wet-blasting equipment has been announced by The Cro-Plate Co., Inc., Hartford.

Known as the pressure blast rotobarrel, this unit was designed for the bulk, high-production rate finishing, cleaning or deburring of small parts The Cover



THIS month's cover photo by Joseph Scaylea is a holiday night scene of the Congregational Church at Rocky Hill, Conn. It is a fitting symbol of the Hebrew-Christian tradition upon which our Constitution and our American enterprise economy is based.

such as screw machine products, stampings, small castings and extrusions and precision machined components.

The pressure blast roto-barrel is fabricated of stainless steel throughout, no pumps or mechanisms of any kind are employed in the blast system, according to the manufacturer.



PLAX CORPORATION'S board of directors has elected J. Gordan King, vice president in charge of manufac-

Mr. King has been vice president and general manager of the Kaylo Division of Owens-Illinois Glass Com-

A graduate of McGill University, he joined Owens-Illinois in 1932 in its general manufacturing division. He has served that company since that time with the exception of a period during

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World War II when he served in the United States Naval Reserve. He was named general manager of the Kaylo Division in August of 1952.

THE COLONIAL BLOWER COM-PANY, Plainville, manufacturers of industrial ventilating and dust collect-

ing equipment, has just distributed a colorful, new catalog, LB-853, descriptive of its various products and services.

Photographs and technical data are included on such items as dust collecting, ventilating, heating, cooling and pneumatic conveying systems; exhaust and propeller fans, blowers, automatic shutters, air circulators, man coolers, dust collectors, filters, storage bins, buffing and grinding wheel hoods, spray and welding booths, and the general sheet metal work performed by the company.

In a letter from President Robert A. Briggs, Jr., published in the catalog, buyers of industrial ventilating equipment are invited to consult the company's staff of engineers who are specialists in the field with the technical training and experience to assure customers the maximum in efficiency and service.



THE APPOINTMENT of Charles D. McCall to a new and important position as manager of automotive engineering within the engineering department of New Departure Division, General Motors Corporation, has been announced by Paul W. Rhame, the division's general manager.

Named to succeed Mr. McCall as New Departure's general sales manager is Robert T. Collins, formerly Meriden plant manager for the division.

THE BODINE CORPORATION, Bridgeport, manufacturer of automatic high speed multi-spindle machinery, has just published a new brochure entitled, "A Selection of 12 Typical Case Histories." The case histories cover the four standard sizes of Bodine machines, tooled for a variety of operations including drilling, milling, tapping, screw inserting and assembly.

The operations completely described cover production of parts for electrical, automotive, and other mass production industries as well as machines tooled for small-lot production shops. Copies of the brochure may be obtained from

the company.

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NORMAN H. EDDY, assembly foreman of The Greist Manufacturing Company, New Haven, was honored at the seventh annual dinner meeting of the Greist Quarter Century Club recently in recognition of his fiftieth year of employment and service with the company.

Mr. Eddy was first employed as an errand boy by the company in the year 1903. Five years later he was promoted to a position of supervisory capacity, and has served the company in various supervisory positions from that time on. In his present position as assembly foreman, Mr. Eddy exercises supervision over one hundred employees.



H. H. SHELL, chairman of the board of directors of Sidney Blumenthal & Co., Inc., has announced the election of E. H. Suessmuth as vice president of the company.

Mr. Suessmuth joined the company at its Shelton plant in 1933. In 1936 he was made assistant superintendent

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Why gamble when the compl film them on your premise pleted films in bank vaults of the blank paper on wh 500 — 600 large drawi 100 foot roll, with eve Should an emergency each drawing back to or Our list of customers is mig go anywhere — completely as well as New York State, Metc. Call or wire us for comple obligation. We operate with the and trained technicians, process or are cleared for security.





Bowes, Inc., postage meter and business machine manufacturers, succeeds William G. Werner of Cincinnati, public relations director of the Procter and Gamble Company.

As the professional society in the field of public relations, PRSA is composed of 1,600 public relations executives and counsellors who direct programs in business, industry, labor and government, and in educational, religious and welfare organizations.

For many years an officer and director of PRSA, Mr. Bowes has been national vice president during the past year. He is a member of the Advertising Advisory Committee to the Secretary of Commerce, and serves on the public relations advisory committee of the United States Chamber of Com-



A NEW CONELRAD control center developed by Columbia Broadcasting System engineers, is now being produced by Gray Research and Development Co., Inc., Manchester. The equipment is designed to prevent enemy airplanes from finding American cities by "homing in" on radio broadcasts.

In an emergency, all stations in an area broadcast on the same frequency. The control center consists of an automatic switching device which cuts one station in an area off the air and simultaneously puts another station on the

The device switches from one station to another at random intervals ranging from five to forty seconds. The equipment is designed to be installed at a key station in an area. The number of stations which can be tied in to one network is virtually unlimited.



AN IN-PLANT ENGINEERING training program for employees has been instituted by Electric Regulator Corporation, Norwalk, it was disclosed recently by Laurence W. Burn, general manager.

The engineering program is designed to train qualified personnel for the highly specialized production of voltage regulators. Comprising four consecutive semesters, the curriculum was jointly developed by the Bridgeport Institute and management of the

corporation.

College-level courses in physics, sound and heat, magnetism and electricity, electronics, radiation and atomic structure are being given to 17 employees who took a Termin IQ Test. Their ratings were so high, ranging from an IQ of 110 to 135, that the original 15 week courses were telescoped into nine and 12 weeks. Classes will be held weekly for a two-hour period; instructors will be provided by the Institute.



AIREX RUBBER COMPANY, Portland, has just completed an addition to its building which will double its present facilities.

The increased space will be devoted

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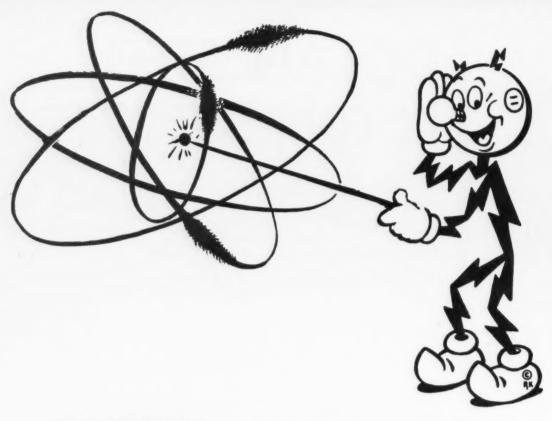
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Why not investigate now to see if electronics can be fitted into the growth plans for your organization. The industrial power consultant of your electric company will gladly put you in touch with the opportunities at hand.

THE CONNECTICUT LIGHT AND POWER COMPANY
THE CONNECTICUT POWER COMPANY
THE HARTFORD ELECTRIC LIGHT COMPANY
THE UNITED ILLUMINATING COMPANY



TOP OFFICIALS of The Parker Stamp Works, Inc., Hartford, examine plaque presented them by employees. Left to right, Jack T. F. Bitter, president; Howard L. Bitter, chairman of the board; and H. Calvin Bitter, executive vice president. Presentation was made during an open house celebrating the opening of a new addition to the plant.

primarily to new lathes and grinding equipment used in the company's growing production of special rubber covered metal rolls for applications requiring high accuracy and bonding strength.



A MERGER of Fafnir Bearing Company, New Britain, and Hart & Cooley Co., Inc., Holland, Michigan, went into effect the first of this month. The name of the merged corporation is The Fafnir Bearing Company.

Also included in the reorganization plan was the formation of a new corporation, Allied Thermal Corporation, to conduct the heating and air conditioning business, formerly conducted by Tuttle & Bailey, Inc., New Britain.

The Fafnir Bearing Company is the second largest ball bearing manufacturer in the United States. Hart & Cooley Manufacturing Company is the largest manufacturer of registers and grilles for residential warm air heating. Tuttle & Bailey, Incorporated manufactures an extensive line of grilles, registers, ceiling diffusers and other air distribution equipment for commercial air conditioning installations, as well as several types of wall and baseboard radiators for steam and hot water heating.

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OFFICES IN PRINCIPAL CITIES

ANDERSEN LABORATORIES,

INC., West Hartford, has recently announced the installation of one of the finest precision grinders available.

Employed primarily for grinding the fused quartz used in the company's ultra-sonic delay lines, the new Blanchard grinder will produce surfaces flat within .00005" on pieces as large as 5" diameter, or within .0002" on pieces up to 15" in diameter.

The company employs highly skilled grinder operators, and with this new equipment is in a position to do high precision grinding and lapping of small parts for other manufacturers. Both diamond wheels and abrasive wheels are said to be available.



JOHN M. SCHAMBERGER, engineer in the general engineering department of The Connecticut Light and Power Company, Berlin, has been loaned to the consultant program at the Knolls Atomic Development Laboratory at Schenectady, New York.

According to C. T. Hughes, CL&P engineering vice president, "The Knolls Atomic Laboratory is operated for the Atomic Energy Commission by the General Electric Company. So that there will be a basic understanding in industry of the problems involved in the generation of power from nuclear energy, the General Electric Company is taking for the development work at Knolls a limited percentage of engineering personnel from groups inter-

ested in the utilization of nuclear power."

Mr. Hughes stated that the arrangement is such that participating companies gain the latest knowledge of, and experience in, various aspects of atomic energy utilization, and the General Electric Company obtains temporary workers with specialized training and experience in electric power generation.



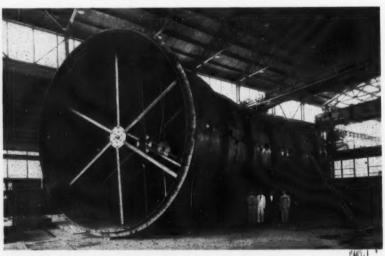
SHAREHOLDERS of the U. S. Finishing Co., Norwich, have voted to acquire the Aspinook Corporation, a Delaware corporation, with plants at Jewett City and Adams, Mass.

Aspinook is a textile finishing company and employs about 1,400. U. S. Finishing, engaged in textile processing, has plants in Sterling and Norwich, Conn., and Hartsville, South Carolina. It employs about 1,400.



THADDEUS AUGUSTYN has been appointed vice president of American Research Corporation, Bristol. Formerly works manager of Bowser Technical Engineering, Mr. Augustyn will be in charge of production and engineering for the Bristol firm.

He is a member of the American Society of Refrigeration Engineers, is a veteran of World War II, and was captured by the Germans while serving with the 9th armored division.



THIS 25 FOOT diameter penstock has been installed at the Shepaug Hydroelectric Development on the Housatonic River. The huge "pipe" is shown assembled in the shop of the fabricator, The Jennings Manufacturing Company of Massiry, Ohio. The penstock, which has eleven ring sections of three plates each, weighs more than 100 tons and required 6,850 manhours to fabricate.

SIGNAL TRIBUTE was paid to three manufacturing companies at the recent annual meeting of the Bridgeport Manufacturers Association when, for the first time, a "Job-makers" award was presented to each of them for having shown initiative in creating new jobs or maintaining established job opportunities.

The Jobmakers awards were presented to The Bullard Company, Sikorsky Aircraft Division of United Aircraft Corporation, and The Casco

Products Corporation.

The awards are based on the recognition that a free society depends on the job opportunities created by free competitive enterprise. The creation and maintenance of jobs in private industry is recognized as a vital necessity to the social and economic characteristics of the American way of life.



MANNING, MAXWELL AND MOORE, INC., of Stratford, has increased production of its aircraft products division in a newly acquired plant in Danbury, according to Chester H. Butterfield, vice president. The plant was formerly occupied by Centerless Grinding Company.

The Danbury site was selected after a search of many sections of the country because it was felt that it bestserved a majority of the company's specific needs in the manufacture of aircraft products, it was explained by Henry S. Moore, aircraft products

division head.

The manufacture of jet engine electronic controls, pressure switches, fuel control valves, hydraulic valves and aircraft pressure gauges will continue in Stratford, with use of the Danbury facilities for expanded production as required.



THIRTY-SEVEN EMPLOYEES of the Bridgeport plant of Handy & Harman, refiners and processors of silver, gold and alloys, were honored at a service award dinner recently at the Stratfield Hotel, Bridgeport.

Leading the list of employees honored were Harold S. R. Schrader and Richard Turner, who have completed forty years with the company.

A company motion picture, "Production Brazing with Low Temperature Alloys," was shown to employees as a part of the program.



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FIVE VISITORS from Italy, representing the Italian Electrical Insulating Materials Team, visited the plant of Rockbestos Products Corporation, New Haven, recently, under the sponsorship of the Foreign Operations Administration.

The tour was conducted by B. H. Reeves, vice president and general manager; W. W. Gaylord, superintendent; and Harold S. Moore, chief engineer; all of Rockbestos.

The visitors were Lieutenant Commander Guiseppe Amodio of the Bureau of Ships, Italian Navy; Lieutenant Commander Adriano Gori, Bureau of Ships; Luigi Lombardi, chief of the chemical laboraory, INCET; and Cesare Pirattoni, technical director CEAT CAVI.

* * *

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THE PROMOTION of Gerald M. Fletcher to the post of director of advertising of The Stanley Works was recently announced by President John C. Cairns. Mr. Fletcher has been advertising manager of the company for 23 years

Mr. Fletcher is a charter member of NIAA chapter, the Industrial Advertising and Marketing Council of Western New England, and is a former president of that organization.

Mr. Cairns also announced the appointment of Richard G. Edwards to the newly created position of director of merchandising. Mr. Edwards joined the Stanley Works in 1947 and has served as sales promotion manager of the hardware division and manager of the magic door division. As director of merchandising he will be concerned with the merchandising and promotional activities of all divisions of the company.



THE APPOINTMENT of LeRoy Jones of Norwich to the post of chief of the division of Development and Public Relations of the Connecticut Development Commission has been announced by Sidney A. Edwards, the commission's managing director. Mr. Jones qualified for the position in an open competitive examination given under the State Merit System. He succeeds Frederick P. Grimley, who quit the post for a position in the Department of Finance and Control.

Mr. Jones has formerly served as executive vice president of the Norwich Chamber of Commerce.



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MACHINES

AUTOMATIC THREAD ROLLERS
"SUPER - SPACERS"

DIE POLISHING MACHINES

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THE HARTFORD SPECIAL MACHINERY CO.

WARREN F. BICE has been appointed manager of industrial fastener sales for the Waterville Division of Scovill Manufacturing Company, it has been announced by Samuel G. Gaillard, Jr., general manager.

Mr. Bice first joined Scovill in 1936 after attending Colby College. He went to work for the Waterville Division in 1942 when the industrial fastener operation was transferred from the main plant to Waterville.

* * *

THE ATMOMIC ENERGY COM-MISSION has for the first time released figures which show that \$13,-000,000 in contracts were given to Connecticut establishments in 1952.

This is in addition to the \$700,000,000 contract awarded the F. H. Mc-Graw Company of Hartford last year for the construction of the uranium separation plant at Paducah, Kentucky. Neither do the figures take into account funds allotted United Aircraft Corporation for research and development of an atomic aircraft engine.

Sharing the \$13,000,000 AEC funds were 36 Connecticut companies, Yale University, the University of Connecticut and the Connecticut Agricultural Experiment Station.

* * *

HORACE L. SHEPARD, JR., vice president and treasurer of the Geo. A. Shepard & Sons Co., Bethel, has recently been elected treasurer of the Tanners Council of America. In its announcement of the election, the Tanners Council issued the following statement:

"Mr. Shepard is one of the most important producers of sheepskin leathers in the United States, and in recognition of his great service to the leather industry he was honored by election to national office by the Tanners Council. He brings to the post of treasurer many years of experience both in the leather industry and in diversified business interests involving both domestic and international phases.

"The Geo. A. Shepard & Sons Co. is a concern which has achieved world-wide recognition for the quality and diversity of its leathers. Rounding out the 87th year of its existence, the company is known throughout the United States and in many countries abroad for its technical achievements and the high standards of its product."

Functions of the Tanners Council

include economic research coupled with the collection and dissemination of statistics, and the development of official colors in cooperation with retailers and manufacturers. A new color film, "Leather in Your Life," is now ready for free distribution to schools,

service clubs, and any other groups wishing to see it.

* * *

A NEW and more liberal pension retirement plan and a greatly improved group insurance program have recently

Does your business have this element of STRENGTH?

BUSINESS Life Insurance is a strong link in the program of establishing good credit for a business. As the president of a large Washington, D. C. bank says:

"The men who manage a business constitute its most important asset. That business which fails to protect itself against loss through the death of that asset cannot be entitled to the same consideration in the extension of credit as the business which has the foresight and good judgment to take out adequate insurance on the lives of its valuable men."

We are specialists in the uses of life insurance by business concerns and have published booklets on the subject for the proprietorship, partnership and close corporation. Just phone or write for your free copy.

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HAROLD CAMP (left), vice president of finance of Pitney-Bowes, Inc., Stamford, is shown receiving from Weston Smith of Financial World the magazine's bronze "Oscar" for producing the best annual report in its industry, the office equipment field.

been made available to employees of the Wm. L. Gilbert Clock Corporation, Winsted. As before, Gilbert's pension plan is of the non-contributory type with the company paying the entire cost. The former ceiling which limited final pensions to a flat sum regardless of length of service has been lifted under the new arrangement. Eventual retirement income now will increase for each added year of active service, resulting in benefits which, in some cases, will be almost three times as great as under the previous plan.

The company's revised group insurance program substantially increases the worker's life insurance coverage and offers hourly rated employees much more liberal disability benefits payable in case of sickness or accident.



AS THE FIRST STEP in expanding sales promotion in Canada and other foreign countries, Acme Welding Division of United Tool and Die Company, West Hartford, has applied for foreign patent rights on the Acme Sheer Storage System for vertical "library storage" of all types of sheet metal in steel and plywood books. Acme Welding is the sole licensee to manufacture the system in the United States.



LINCOLN THOMPSON has been appointed a vice president of Ray-

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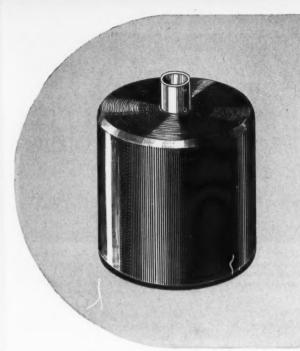
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Floats of Spongex Cell-Tite are practically trouble free. They are solid, rigid and stronger for their weight than floats of any other material.

The non-connecting cell structure assures no leaks or absorption, providing a permanently buoyant float.

With Cell-Tite, buoyancy can be controlled by density, thus avoiding retooling costs when flotation needs change.

Spongex Cell-Tite is highly resistant to aromatic fuels, strong acids, temperatures to 290°F and pressures to 400 lbs. per square inch.

The superiority of Cell-Tite floats over metal floats of comparable buoyancy was proved by C. A.

Norgren Co. They thoroughly tested Cell-Tite before adapting it for their new automatic filter, used on compressed air lines.

Cell-Tite is just one of the many Spongex cellular materials serving industry. If you need a material for flotation, insulation or cushioning, write us today; we'll be glad to help.



Automatic-drain filter courtesy C. A. Norgren Co., Englewood, Colorado

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AT A RECENT Farrel-Birmingham annual service pin award ceremony, Franklin Farrel, 3rd, was among those to receive a 20-year pin. The picture shows the presentation being made by Joseph LeMay, corporation secretary, third from left, as two "Old Timers," each with 59 years of company service look on—Edward Kennedy, left, and Edward Stuart, right.

mond Engineering Laboratories, Middletown.

A native of Worcester, Mass., Mr. Thompson was graduated from Worcester Polytechnic Institute in 1921. He has a wide experience in teaching, and in the development and pioneering of talking pictures and electronic devices. He has received nearly 40 patents in the electronics and sound recording field.

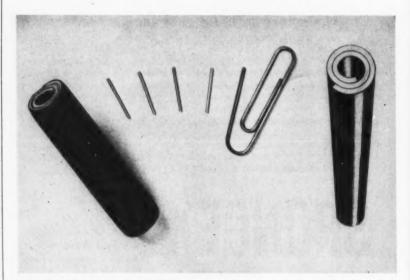
* * *

C.E.M. COMPANY, Danielson, has recently announced 50% to 70% price

reductions in its full line of SPIROL pins. According to company officials, the savings are the result of conversion to fully automatic equipment especially designed by C.E.M. engineering staff for the production of SPIROL pins.

SPIROL pin, whose design is said to represent a revolutionary approach to fastening, was designed by the firm two years ago. Because of its unique spiral construction, the pin at first presented an extraordinary problem of mass production.

According to the manufacturer, special advantages of the pin result from



SPIROL PINS, developed by C. E. M. Company, Danielson, are formed by rolling strip steel spirally. The pin is a coiled spring whose physical properties can be changed by varying the thickness of the strip, the tightness of the coils, and the number of coils in the spiral.

its spiral cross-section. When it is compressed several thousandths on the diameter, as when inserting in a hole, the radial spring action locks the pin securely in place. During the period when the SPIROL pin was being introduced the new coil design proved its ability to solve many difficult fastening problems in industrial products, from eyeglass hinges and door locks to post hole diggers and locomotive engines.

LESTER J. ROSS, president of The Torrington Company, Torrington, died suddenly of a heart attack at his home recently.

Mr. Ross was born in Avon, Illinois, and served for a time with the Times-Tribune of Waterloo, Iowa. He joined the Torrington Company in 1913. He was elected secretary in 1930, vice president in 1939, executive vice president in 1944, and assumed the presidency in 1946.

Besides being a former director of MAC, Mr. Ross was a director of many corporations, and was vice chairman and one of the founders of the Naugatuck Valley Industrial Council. He was also active in many civic and fraternal organizations, including Seneca Lodge, A. F. & A. M., Sanctum Club, Litchfield, Torrington Club.

He leaves his widow, two daughters and two grandchildren, two brothers and one sister.

* * *

NEW LABORATORY FACILI-TIES which are considered as among the most extensive and modern in the world have been completed at Hamilton Standard division of United Aircraft Corporation, Windsor Locks, according to Erle Martin, general man-

They include a test building containing two propeller test cells, a test cell for jet engines, a pneumatics laboraory, a fuel control laboratory and a propeller balancing room; also a separate building housing a combustion labo-

The new structures complement an area within the factory proper, adjacent to the new test building, in which are situated an hydraulics and mechanical testing laboratory, a vibration laboratory and an electronics laboratory.

OLIVER V. OBER, president, has announced three new appointments at United Manufacturing Company, Hamden.

JOHN J. PLOCAR Company*

MANAGEMENT CONSULTANTS

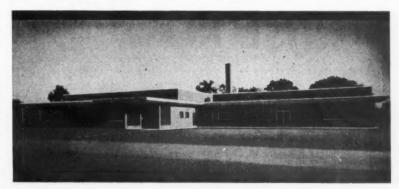
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THE TAYLOR & GREENOUGH CO. WETHERSFIELD & CONN

Edward E. Keefe, vice president and works manager, has been promoted to the position of executive vice president. William R. Hathaway has been named vice president in charge of production. He was formerly production manager.

Victor A. Stancliff, formerly manager of field engineering, is now vice

president of sales.

United Manufacturing Company, a division of United Advertising Corporation, manufactures aircraft electrical test equipment.

CHIEF ENGINEERS and their assistants from 15 New Haven area industrial firms are currently participating in a series of eight bi-weekly seminars designed to effect an exchange of technical information and inter-company study of manufacturing processes.

Developed by New Haven College at the request of industry the sessions are being held on Tuesday afternoons through March 2 at the plants of the participating companies.

Participating companies are: Greist

Manufacturing Company, Farrel-Birmingham Company, H. B. Ives Company, the MB Manufacturing Company, J-B-T Instruments, Inc., The Miller Company, the Connecticut Hard Rubber Company, the Lux Clock Manufacturing Company, the Chase Brass and Copper Company, the A. C. Gilbert Company, the G. & O. Manufacturing Company, the Bridgeport-Lycoming Division, Avco Corporation, the Winchester Repeating Arms Division of Olin Industries, Bradley Laboratories, and Norden Instruments, Inc.

Meet the Association's **New Directors**

(Continued from page 9)

mond-Whitcomb, Inc., the oldest travel company in America, of which he eventually became General Manager. In 1940 he became assistant to the publisher and business manager of the Boston Evening Transcript, and the following year he joined the American Optical Company. He has been vice president of the company since

Among his business affiliations are: A member of the Connecticut Development Commission; president of the Tri-County Development Corporation; a Trustee of the Day-Kimball Hospital, Putnam; a Trustee of Old Sturbridge Village, Sturbridge, Massachusetts; a Director of the Connecticut Forest and Park Association.

GEORGE R. HOLMES, a native of Providence, Rhode Island, attended Carnegie Institute of Technology. He will succeed Charles A. Williams, vice president, The United Illuminating Co., New Haven, as a director representing New Haven County.

Following his service with the Armed Forces during World War I, he was associated with McConway and Torley Steel Foundry, Jones and Laughlin Co., and Westinghouse Airbrake Co. He now serves as president and treasurer of the McLagon Foundry Company, New Haven.

New Haven 5, Conn.

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Mr. Holmes is a director of the New Haven County Manufacturers Association, a member of the Board of Finance of the Town of Hamden, and director of The Friends of Boys. He is also a past president of The National Metal Trades Association (Connecticut Branch), former president of the Connecticut Foundrymen's Association, former New England director of the Gray Iron Founders' Society, and former director of the National Founders' Association.



JOHN A. COE, son of the late John A. Coe, Sr., who was active in the formation of The American Brass Company, Waterbury, and who served as both president and board chairman, has been associated with the company since 1920. He was elected executive vice president in 1945, after having served as vice president in charge of sales. He is a graduate of Williams College.

Mr. Coe will serve as director representing New Haven County, succeeding Frederick Lux, president, The Lux Clock Manufacturing Co., Waterbury.

He is a director of the Waterbury

Savings Bank and The Colonial Trust Company: a Trustee of Saint Margaret's School for Girls; Corporator of the Waterbury Hospital; Agent, Silas Bronson Library.



LOUIS R. RIPLEY, a graduate of Babson Institute, was born in Litchfield, where he now resides. He will serve the Association as director-atlarge, to succeed Morgan Parker, president, Bard-Parker Co., Inc., Danbury.

From 1936 to 1946 Mr. Ripley was president of the United Cinephone Corporation, which moved its factory from Long Island City to Torrington in 1938. In 1949 he was made president and treasurer of the Heli-Coil Corporation, which moved from New York to its new building in Danbury in 1951.

Mr. Ripley is also president and a director of the Dynamic Industrial Products, Inc., of Danbury; president, treasurer and director of Heli-Coil Corporation-California, with offices in Los Angeles, California; vice president and director of Premmco, Inc., Los Angeles, California; and also serves as a director of the Danbury Community Chest.



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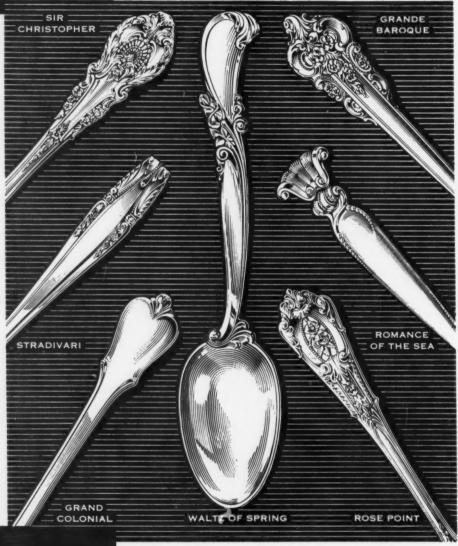
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INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT

By L. M. BINGHAM Secretary

THE overwhelming majority of business organizations have developed an ethical philosophy to guide their operations. However, one would think by the number of people who complain about business profiteers and about our system and the number who even work openly or secretly to change that system, that ethics is practiced only by the clergy, and that only the "law of the jungle" is the rule in business transactions.

So any company, regardless of how fair and ethical its operating policies are when dealing with its employees, stockholders, suppliers, customers and members of its home community, that keeps its good behavior a secret, has no soul in the eyes of its various publics.

A company's behavior and character is therefore what people think it is, for every organization has public relations, good or bad, from the day it opens its doors.

Looking these seemingly obvious, but frequently forgotten facts in the face, who can doubt the value of a proper ethical philosophy to business when coupled with a proper informational program that will make employees, community leaders and all other company publics aware of its good behavior.

Proof that it pays beyond the moral and spiritual rewards of doing right, is found in the results of a recent survey made by Opinion Research Corporation in eight industrial cities. The study was made to discover:

1. Which companies had the best record of labor relations as reflected by production uninterrupted by strikes or work stoppages.

What steps had been taken to assure good relations with employees and with communities in which the company operates.

The results, broken down, were as follows: 1. Group One companies felt that it was sufficient to *live right*; 2.

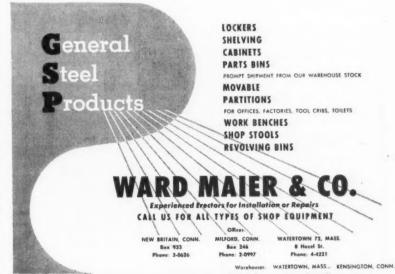
Group Two felt that is was necessary to live right, but in addition, to let employees know that it was living right; 3. Group Three felt that in addition to living right and letting employees know about it, that it was important to let the people in the plant community know that the company was living right.

The survey results demonstrated that, without exception, the companies in Group Three had the best labor relations and the highest morale among employees. This finding evolved the formula X plus Y equals Z. X means living right. Y means communicating to employees and the community all the pertinent facts about the company policies and the day to day occurrences in the plant which prove that the company lives right. Z stands for atmosphere of mutual understanding and trust which breeds high morale and loyalty among employees. This Z result may be translated into a dollars and cents value since high morale and loyalty among employees means production at lower costs. Both through the reflected attitude of employees and by means of other communication channels, the people of the plant community also come to know that the company is living right. This, too, has a dollars and cents value, as community leaders are always more considerate of a company it believes to be living right than one it believes is attempting to take every unfair advantage possible in its dealings with employees and all other groups. Such consideration helps during re-valuation, re-zoning and numerous other periods in the company's life when their home town or city is making changes in policies or tax rate structure.

In the light of the foregoing facts open confession, and not secrets, really pays off.

Industrial Film Sources

We have just added to our industrial film source library the latest issue of "Industrial Film Bibliography" published by the National Metal Trades Association, which lists sources of several hundred industrial sound and silent films and film strips which may be used in both technical training and educational programs on human relations and our economic system. Requests made of us for the sources of a given type of film should be made at least a month or more in advance of planned usage, since many of the films must be secured from distant sources. Then, too, many films are so popular



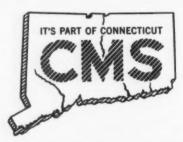
that frequently substitutions have to be made or dates of showing changed because of not being available on the requested dates.

Government-Owned Inventions

We have also acquired recently a book listing several thousand government-owned inventions available for license and several thousand indexed cards listing privately owned patented inventions available for licensing.

In these days when many companies are looking ahead to keep their production lines busy as defense business salesmen to meet today's challengesands of inventions at Association headquarters (in the writer's office) as well as to watch for such listings in our Sales Exchange Bulletins.

eases off, the development of new products and new markets must play an important part along with more aggressive recruitment and training of the retention of a high and profitable level of business. So, in your search for new products, don't overlook checking the descriptions of the several thou-



CONNECTICUT MEDICAL SERVICE is, indeed, a part of Connecticut— a BIG part:

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tioners in Connecticut) participate in the plan and make SERVICE BENEFITS* possible.

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Security Investigations

According to the Office of Industrial Security of the Munitions Board, it is estimated that six persons out of one hundred hired without a thorough security investigation are a hazard to the company's facilities for one reason or another. "Plant management," the office of Industrial Security states, "can no more afford to run the risk of hiring without a thorough security investigation than to cancel their fire insurance policy."

It is a mistake to assume that applicants who are turned down as security risks by companies who thoroughly investigate all job applicants are members of the Communist Party, or their front organizations. On the contrary, many have criminal records, or they are drug addicts, alcoholics, sex perverts or insane. As labor becomes scarcer, security risks among job applicants rise. There are many cases on record where a poor security risk, rejected by one company which screens its employes, is hired by another who does not.

Let us take a case in point which has doubtless occurred many, many times, perhaps hundreds, or even thousands of times, in Connecticut. Companies like United Aircraft, which produces classified defense items, are forced to screen all employees as security risks, and hence must refuse employment to many who cannot stand up under the rigid investigation. In today's tight labor market, these rejected applicants then are hired by companies who frequently make component parts or tools for United. Should war break out these poor security risks, if they happened to be Communists, or stooges willing to do their bidding, could just as effectively stop production in the plants producing component parts (non-classified in themselves) as they could if working inside United Aircraft factories. Even without a war on, an insane person, an alcoholic, or a person with a bad criminal record, is always a real hazard.

In the light of facts uncovered by many investigations, it is known that Communists are having considerable success in getting their members and stooges into industries vitally important to the security of the nation. Security screening of all employees (by nonclassified industries which produce items supplied to classified industries or may be supplied in the event of war) is becoming more vitally impor-





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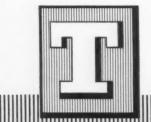


consider these 4 points before selecting an advertising agency;

- Experience: Agencies may look alike on the surface, but lift the shell and you'll find a world of difference in experience pertinent to the marketing, merchandising and advertising of your particular product.
- Size: Volume of billing; number of accounts; number of creative personnel; how long in business:—Ask these questions and your job of determining which agency is right for the job will be made easier.
- Service: The most important factor in the success or failure of your company's advertising efforts is service. Insist upon knowing agency policy in regard to direct mail, catalogs, sales promotion as well as trade and consumer advertising.
- Operation: An outline of agency procedure for handling your account should include such information as scope of service; basis of compensation; and who in agency would form the service group responsible for basic policy.

Of course, there are many more points to be considered before a completely fair and informed decision can be made as to the agency best qualified to serve you. However, the four points listed are essential touchstones.

We would be very happy to answer your questions on these and other points should we be given the opportunity to solicit your account.



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BUSINESS TIPS

from

School of Business Administration University of Connecticut

Distribution of Point-of-Sale Display

By CARL J. GLADFELTER, Associate Professor of Marketing, School of Business Administration, University of Connecticut

THE basic purpose of point-of-sale display* is to increase the sale of a given product or line of products. That increased sales do result from good display is a proven fact. Studies have shown in controlled tests proper point-of-sale display has invariably increased the sale of the item as against improper display or no display at all. With the continuing trend towards self-service, self-selection stores and store departments, the value of point-of-sale display as a sales promotion tool will continue to grow.

The following are among the advantages of the use of point-of-sale display: 1) it acts as a substitute for the retail sales person, 2) it adds effectiveness to the retail salesman's presentation, 3) it helps make the manufacturer's and retailer's advertising more

effective through recall, 4) it increases the incidence of impulse buying, 5) and it tends to make the retailer's work load lighter, thus increasing its acceptance and use by him, if the display is furnished by the vendor. These advantages are lost, however, if the display material is not accepted, used, or used properly by the retailer. Lionel B. Moses, vice-president of Parade Publications, Inc., says, "Show a retailer how your point-of-sale idea can help him get something he wants, and he will use your advertising to get something you want." It appears then that the actual selling of the display or display idea, the method of delivery and installation are as important to the success of this type of sales promotion as the display itself.

Point-of-sale display material is usually distributed by one or more of the following methods: 1) shipping

with the goods, 2) delivery and set-up by salesmen, 3) delivery and set-up by outside agency retained for the purpose, 4) delivery and set-up by "missionary" salesmen, 5) mail or some other form of public delivery, and 6) delivery and set-up by the wholesaler's and jobber's salesmen.

In promiscuously sending out pointof-sales display material to the retailer by mail, or with the goods, certain problems are likely to result. There is no guarantee that the retailer will use the display, or that he will use it properly. The display must be adequately protected or excessive in-transit damage will result. Frequently the display fails to reach the proper authority in the store or department. The advantage lies in the fact that the display material receives special attention upon arrival, thereby refreshing the retailer's memory of the salesman's request for display space and display time. This method of distribution saves the salesman's time since he does not have to set up the display. A good device, not frequently used, is to send the display material marked "hold pending arrival of salesman." This helps pave the way for the salesman's call.

When the display material is distributed by the sales representative or by representative of an agency specifically retained for that purpose, invariably part of the salesman's job is the installation of displays. This reduces the number of calls a salesman can make, but increases the effective use of the display material. The salesman's effectiveness is easily measured and costed, but the sales resulting from a given display are not so easily determined. Thus, we find many organiza-

* Frequently referred to as "Point-of-Purchase" display.

PROGRESS DEMANDS A NAME CHANGE—Founded in 1901, "New Haven" has grown and expanded to

become one of the major manufacturers of folding cartons, producing with its subsidiary, The Bartgis Brothers Company, over 100,000 tons of high quality paperboard annually, of which 75% is converted into printed folding cartons.



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tions take the measurable aspect and reason that the salesman's time is too valuable to spend installing displays. As a result he is instructed to merely leave the display with the suggestion that the retailer could profit from its use. Where the salesman provides for a third party to install the display, the retailer more frequently agrees to the display, and tends to use the display longer, and seldom reneges on his promise to let the display be installed.

The producer who markets his merchandise through a middleman finds the distribution of point-of-sale material a most vexing problem. He has little or no direct control over the salesman's activities. Wholesale or jobber salesmen generally have other lines to sell with the consequence they tend to resent any attempt to make them driver-salesmen. The loss of prestige is a factor. He ironically places too little emphasis upon the importance of the display material, its cost, and the fact that it will generate more sales for him.

In general, producers of merchandise selling in large volume at the retail level

find that their own salesmen are usually effective in placing the merchandise and selling the idea of display, but are poor media to use for transporting or installing the display. The "missionary" salesman or agent whose principal job is to transport and set up the displays, after the producer's or distributor's salesmen have sold the merchant, are the very best for gaining maximum placement, but the absolute cost of placing each display runs higher than any other method.

The explicit costs of display are those incurred in planning and designing the idea, manufacturing, selling, transporting, installing, rent paid for display privilege or space, stocking, and in some cases removing the display. Do not overlook cost of sales lost through the failure on part of retailer to use the display, use it properly, or use it for an adequate period of time. Unless these costs are measured in relation to the sales gained from the total amount of display achieved, the most effective vehicle for distributing and installing the point-of-sale display can never accurately be determined.

Technological Insurance

(Continued from page 17)

trends about which we are writing, such organizations have grown up by leaps and bounds since the war, and are much better equipped than ever before to undertake successful research and development projects. Even if it is the intention in the long run to establish a permanent research program within a company, it is often a good plan to start out by sponsoring several projects in this manner. There are many examples of companies who have profited handsomely by such a plan. Fortunately, Connecticut and the remainder of New England have a large number of such facilities which are conveniently located.

In planning technological insurance for the average manufacturing concern, management must face up to the fact that industries today are not born in the frosty attic of the lonely inventor. They are more likely to come into being as a result of the efforts of a trained team of scientists and engineers, following a systematic program. No longer can management rely entirely for future developments on chance ideas occurring to some employee who has other responsibilities.

By way of bringing these remarks to a close, it is worth noting that practically without exception, all manufacturers who have established serious research and development programs, regardless of size, have continued such activities as a permanent effort in some form or other. Such programs may have been reduced or expanded, changed in scope or otherwise altered, but the important fact is that in general, they have not been dropped. This in itself should be a clear indication of the inherent value of such programs.

In final conclusion, it seems pertinent to note that Connecticut, with centuries of great heritage and a leading position in manufacturing and the industrial arts, has perhaps more to lose by neglecting to protect the technological basis for her industries than many other sections of our country. Therefore it behooves Connecticut manufacturers to analyze very carefully their own needs for "technological insurance" and take appropriate action where necessary.

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ACCOUNTING HINTS

Contributed by the Hartford Chapter National Association of Cost Accountants to stimulate the use of better accounting techniques in industry.

THE use of standard costs can often reduce clerical expense by eliminating the detailed record keeping which is necessary when actual costs are used alone. Some of the principal points at which standard costs can be applied to reduce clerical expense are the following:

 By carrying inventories at standard cost, stock ledgers can be kept in terms of quantities only. This eliminates much clerical effort in pricing and balancing items on stock ledger cards. Total standard cost of goods on hand can readily be obtained at any time by multiplying the quantity in stock by the standard unit cost. If average actual cost is wanted, it can be computed by multiplying standard cost by the ratio between actual and standard cost of the goods.

When standard costs are used, requisitions or bills of material for materials to be put into production can be written and priced more rapidly than when the goods must be priced

at actual cost.

 The standard cost of goods finished can be obtained immediately upon completion since it is necessary only to multiply the quantity by the unit standard cost. Simple and economical process costing methods can be used in place of elaborate job costing methods.

4. The time required to prepare reports which are used by management can be reduced. Since most reports are useful in proportion to their timeliness, the managerial value of accounting is considerably

enhanced.

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5. The time devoted by management to study and interpretation of cost reports is much reduced when standard costs are used. These economies result from elimination of all details except those requiring attention and from the provision of standard figures which facilitate comparison and interpretation of actual costs.

6. The time required to assemble cost data for budget preparation or pricing studies is reduced because it is not necessary to devote so much time to the analysis and rearrangement of past actual costs.

The stability of the standards is of particular importance for record keeping economy, for changes in standards require time-consuming adjustments. When the application of standard costs is limited to those uses which produce economies in record keeping, the level at which the standard costs are set is

relatively unimportant.

If the advantages of saving pricing calculations and the related postings in materials stock ledgers are to be secured, the standards must be applied upon entry of the materials in inventory records. On the other hand, if standard costs are to be used only to facilitate costing of finished goods inventories, the standard need not be applied until credits are entered in the work in process account.

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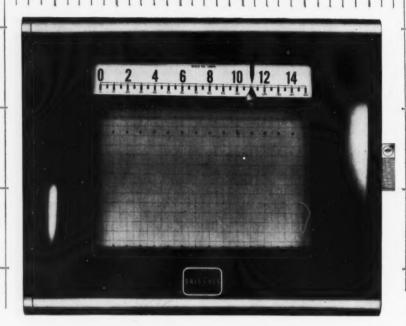
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BUSINESS PATTERN

A comprehensive summary of the ups and downs of industrial activity in Connecticut for the thirty day period ending on the 15th day of the second previous month.

THE index of general business activity in Connecticut declined three percentage points to an estimated 25% above normal for the month of October. The present standing is approximately the same as a year ago and three points lower than the average for the first ten months of this year. The employment and manhour components both fell off in October but were higher than a year ago. Freight shipments and cotton mill activity, on the other hand, rose slightly over September but were lower than last year. Construction activity is considerably below the level of a month ago and is also well below the standing in October of 1952. All five components of the general index were lower than their averages for ten months of this year. The United States index of industrial activity declined to +13% in October for the fifth consecutive decrease. This decline however, was smaller than in the immediately preceding months and apparently was as much a result of failure to experience the usual seasonal expansion as of a reduction in actual production schedules.

A summary of Military Prime Contract Awards issued by the United States Munition Board shows that, since the beginning of the Korean War, Connecticut leads all other states on a per-capita basis. The three top states, Connecticut, Delaware and Michigan, had per-capita figures of \$2,003, \$1,701 and \$1,629, respectively. In the three year period from July 1950 through June 1953, Connecticut received \$4,020,000,000 in military prime contract awards which was 4.2% of the national total of \$95,555,000,000. Of the total awards to Connecticut, 43% were received between mid-1950 and mid-1951, 24% in the second year and 33% in the last twelve months

The index of manhours worked in Connecticut factories for the month of

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October dropped four points to an estimated 34% above normal. Although lower than the standing of September, the index is slightly above the figure of the same month of last year. During October average hours worked per week in Connecticut factories increased to 42.0. This is slightly higher than the September figure of 41.7 but lower than 42.5 standing of one year ago. Total weekly earnings rose to \$75.18, the highest on record, and compare with \$74.23 last month and \$72.40 in October 1952. Basic average hourly earnings at \$1.71 remained unchanged from September but were nine cents higher than a year ago.

The October index, of Employment in Connecticut factories declined to an estimated 25% above normal. During the past month there was a moderate decrease in manufacturing employment whereas a slight increase is normally expected between September and October. After rising steadily in the early

months of the year, the index reached a plateau during the summer months and then tended to fall off in the last two months.

Claims for unemployment compensation in the state of Connecticut have shown a favorable decline since the early months of 1950. State Department of Labor reports show that total claimants dropped from a January 1950 figure of 48,000 to a low of 8,000 in November of 1952. The greatest decline in the total number of claimants was experienced in the year of 1950 when the number fell by approximately 30,000. In the past three years the total has fluctuated between 8,000 and 23,-

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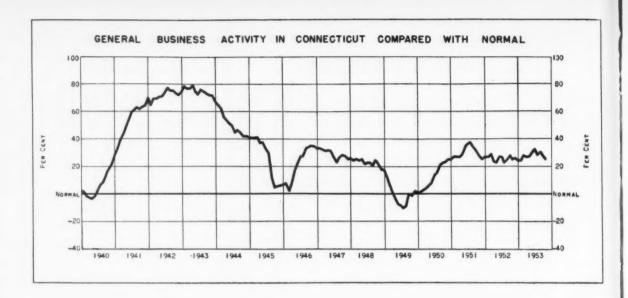
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000 due largely to seasonal factors, however, the trend in that period has been downward until very recently. In the same period the number of initial claimants has varied between 1,500 and 7,000 and for the last week in

October was 3,300. Two seasonal factors which have a large influence on the number of unemployment claims are summer vacation shut-downs, and post-Christmas lay-offs.

The October index of construction

work in progress in Connecticut declined to an estimated 62% above normal. The present figure is the lowest for any month this year and, except for December 1952, it is the lowest figure in the past three and a half years.

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SPOTLIGHT ON THE FUTURE*

By R. C. SWANTON Director of Purchases,

Winchester Repeating Arms Company, Division of Olin Industries, Inc.

General Business Conditions

NDUSTRIAL activity at the year end shows more of a normal seasonal pattern. Business held at November levels through the first half of December, but has since shown indications of sharp declines in new orders, accompanied by further production cutbacks, continuing the narrow gap between falling order books and production that was reported last month. Prices are leveling out, with no real show of strength. Inventories are down again, and in better balance; in fact, some have reached bottom. Employment is lower, much of it attributed to the normal, seasonal decline. Buying policy remains within the short range of 60 days and under.

Taking a look at 1954, purchasing executives seem to have more optimism in the outlook than they have expressed in several months. By a little more than 2 to 1, their estimates are for industrial production and orders to halt the gradual decline and even strengthen somewhat beginning in the first quarter and going through most of the second quarter. No sharp upswing is indicated, but the predominant opinion is that business will be fairly good for the period, although below 1953. The approximately one-third seeing a continuance of the decline consider there are further adjustments to be made, but with no depression in sight.

As to prices, the large majority view is that more weakness will develop as the fight for orders steps up already sharp competition in a buyers' market.

Plans for 1954 capital expenditures are optimistic. 36% forecast substantially higher commitments for the year.

28% expect to spend the same amount as in 1953. The general comment of the 36% budgeting lower than 1953 is that capital goods projects started in 1952 and 1953 are now complete or nearing completion. A few report waiting for more definite business trends to develop before making set plans. Again this year, as in the 1953 forecast, the majority of planned capital expenditures is for modernization of facilities rather than capacity expansion.

Commodity Prices

The industrial commodity price structure shows no more strength than in the past three months—slightly on the weak side. Price testing is increasing, with many more quotations open, indicating a stronger trend to negotiation of price and terms. Concessions have been small, but forward commitments are limited, as Purchasing Agents expect further weakness.

Inventories

Production and maintenance inventories of purchased materials are sharply down this month, accentuating the trend of the past several months. Part of this is the normal stock reduction for end-of-year inventories. Turnover rates are higher, items are in better balance with each other and with production schedules. Some report inventory liquidation goals have been reached. Over-all, industry appears to be in a healthy position regarding unworked material inventories.

Employment

Further payroll reductions due to layoffs and lower working hours are

reported in December. Holiday speedup is over and industrial employment is reacting to the more normal seasonal conditions. Unskilled help is generally available, as are skilled workers in several areas. Replacements are either not being made or are on a more selective basis.

Buying Policy

In line with conservative inventory policy, price weakness, order and production cutbacks, and short lead time for deliveries, buying policy continues "hand-to-mouth" to 60 days for the majority of purchased materials. A very slight movement into the 90-day bracket is noted, not strong enough to indicate a change in the trend.

Specific Commodity Changes

Lower prices predominated the December price movement. Percentagewise, the reductions are very small—numerically, they outnumber the price increases.

Reported up: Coated abrasives, cobalt, paper bags, magnesium, mercury, paraffin wax, soap, rosin, rubber.

On the down side: Alcohol, ammonia, 1953 automobiles, benzol, coal, coke, cotton linters, gasoline, glycol, grinding wheels, light fuel oil, linseed, soya and castor oils, sulphate, sugar, tin (up and down), textiles.

Few items *bard to get*: Aluminum and magnesium extrusion, nickel, seamless pipe, polyethylene (but easing), structural steel.

Canada

The Canadian reports, highly influenced by seasonal conditions, reveal a marked lowering of production and new orders for December, quite a bit more than in the States. Commodity prices, however, are stronger and better maintained. Inventories are declining faster. Employment took a sharp slide-off, more so than in the United States. Buying policy, though of longer range above the border, shows definite signs of contraction. Opinion of 1954 is about in line with that of the States, except prices are expected to be firmer. Budgets for capital goods are higher than 1953; much of it for expansion.

^{*} Composite opinion of the purchasing agents who are members of the N.A.P.A. Business Survey Committee, whose Chairman is Robert C. Swanton.

CONNECTICUT ADVERTISING SERVICES

A DESCRIPTION OF THE PRINCIPAL ADVERTISING SERVICES RENDERED BY LEADING ADVERTISING AGENCIES IN THE STATE.

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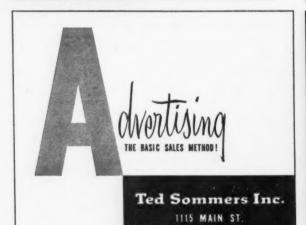
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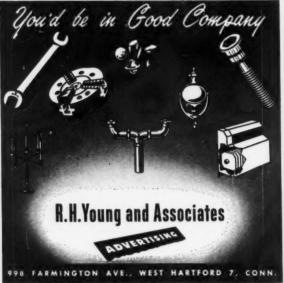
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EDITOR'S NOTE: This department, giving a partial list of peace-time products manufactured in Connecticut by company, seeks to facilitate contacts between prospective purchasers in domestic or foreign markets and producers. It includes only those listings purchased by Connecticut manufacturers. Interested buyers may secure further information by writing this department. Connecticut manufacturers desiring to list their products in this department should write the Editor for listing rates.

Accounting Forms	Anadizing Equipment	Beads and Buttons
laker-Goodyear Co The New Haven	Anodizing Equipment Conn Metalcraft Inc New Haven	Waterbury Companies Inc (metal) Waterbury
'nderwood Corporation Bridgeport	Apparel Fabrics—Woolen & Worsted Broad Brook Company Brood Brook	Fafnir Bearing Co (ball) Marlin-Rockwell Corporation New Departure Div of General Motors (ball)
Adding Machines Inderwood Corporation Bridgeport	Artificial Leather Permatex Fabrics Corp The Jewett City	Norma-Hoffmann Bearings Corp (ball and
Advertising Specialties C Cook Co The 32 Beaver St Ansonia	Asbestos Auburn Manufacturing Company The (gaskets,	roller) Stamfore Bellows
alco Co Vaterbury Companies Inc Waterbury	packings, wicks) Middletown Raybestos Div of Raybestos-Manhattan Inc The	Bridgeport Thermostat Company Inc (metallic Bridgepor
Aero Webbing Products ussell Mfg Co Middletown	(brake linings, clutch facings, sheet packing and wick) Bridgeport	Bellows Assemblies Bridgeport Thermostat Company Inc
Air Compressors pencer Turbine Co The Hartford	Asbestos & Rubber Packing Colt's Manufacturing Company Hartford	Bridgepot Bellows Shaft Seal Assemblies
Air Conditioning orwalk Airconditioning Corp The (forced air heating units oil fired) South Norwalk	Assemblies—Small Greist Manufacturing Co The New Haven J H Sessions & Son Bristol Wallace Barnes Co The Div Associated Spring	Bridgeport Thermostat Company Inc Bridgepor Bells Bevin Brothers Mfg Co East Wampto
he Torrington Manufacturing Co Torrington	Corp Bristol Auto Cable Housing Wiremold Company The Hartford	Gong Bell Co The East Hampto N N Hill Brass Co The East Hampto
ikorsky Aircraft Division United Aircraft	Automatic Control Instruments	Belt Fasteners Saling Manufacturing Company (patented sel
Corporation (helicopters) Bridgeport	Bristol Co The (temperature, pressure, flow, humidity, time) Waterbury	aligning) Unionvill Belting
handler Evans Division Niles-Bement-Pond Co (jet engine accessories, aircraft carbu- retors, fuel pumps, water pumps and Protek- plugs) West Hartford	Automobile Accessories Kilbourn-Sauer Company (lights and other acces-	Hartford Belting Co Russell Mfg Co The Thames Belting Co The Norwic
Iamilton Standard Div United Aircraft Corp (propellers and other aircraft equipment)	sories) Raybestos Div of Raybestos-Manhattan Inc The (brake, lining, rivet, brass, clutch facings, packing) Bridgeport	Bends-Pipe or Tube National Pipe Bending Co The 160 River St New Have
Windsor Locks lanning Maxwell & Moore Inc (aircraft pres- sure switches and jet engine afterburner control systems) Stratford	Automotive Bodies Metropolitan Body Company Bridgeport	Bicycle Coaster Brakes New Departure Div General Motors Corp
Aircraft Instruments orn Electric Company Inc Stamford	Automotive Friction Fabrics Russell Mfg Co The Middletown	Bicycle Sundries
Aircraft—Repair & Overhaul cirport Department Pratt & Whitney Aircraft Division Rentschler Field East Hartford	Automotive Parts Eis Manufacturing Co (Hydraulic and Me- chanical) Middletown	New Departure Div General Motors Corp Brist Binders Board
Inited Airports Div United Aircraft Corp Rentschler Field East Hartford	Automotive & Service Station Equipment Raybestos Div of Raybestos-Manhattan Inc The (brake service machinery) Bridgeport	Colonial Board Company Manchest Biological Products
Aircraft Test Equipment United Manufacturing Company Hamden	Scovill Manufacturing Company (Canned Oil Dispensers) Waterbury 91	Ernst Bischoff Company Inc Ivoryto Blacking Salts for Metals
Air Ducts Viremold Co The (Retractable) Hartford	Automotive Tools Eis Manufacturing Company Middletown	Enthone Inc Mitchell-Bradford Chemical Co Bridgepo
Air Heaters-Direct Fired Engineering Corporation Stamford	Badges and Metals Waterbury Companies Inc Waterbury	Capewell Manufacturing Company Metal Sa
Aluminum Castings Consolidated Industries Inc West Cheshire	Bags-Paper American Paper Goods Company The Kensington	Division (hack saw and band saw) Blankets—Automatic General Electric Company Bridgepo
Eastern Malleable Iron Company The Naugatuck Newton-New Haven Co 688 Third Avenue	Bakelite Moldings Watertown Mfg Co The Watertown	Bleaching, Dyeing, Printing & Finishin
Charles Parker Company The West Haven Meriden	Balls Abbott Ball Co The (steel bearing and burnish-	United States Finishing Company The (text fabrics)
Aluminum Forgings Consolidated Industries Inc West Cheshire Covill Manufacturing Company Waterbury 91	ing) Hartford Hartford Steel Ball Co The (steel bearing and burnishing, brass, bronze, monel, stainless aluminum) Hartford Hartford	Blocks Howard Company (cupola fire clay) New Hav
Aluminum Ingots Apides Metals Corp New Haven	Kilian Steel Ball Corp The Hartford Banbury Mixers	Colonial Blower Company Plainv. Spencer Turbine Co The Hartfe
Aluminum Lasts Inited States Rubber Company Shoe Hardware Division Waterbury	Farrel-Birmingham Company Inc Ansonia Barrels Abbott Ball Co The (burnishing and tumbling)	Blower Systems Colonial Blower Company Plainv Ripley Co Middleto
aer Brothers Stamford	Hartford Steel Ball Co The (tumbling)	Blueprints and Photostats
Daer Brothers Stamford	Barrels—Tumbling	Joseph Merritt & Co Hartfe
Aluminum—Sheets & Colls United Smelting & Aluminum Co Inc New Haven	Conn Metalcraft Inc New Haven Bathroom Accessories Autoyre Company The Oakville	Bigelow Co The New Hav
Ammunition	Charles Parker Co The Meriden Batteries	Blake & Johnson Co The (nuts machine scre- bolts, stove) Waterv
Remington Arms Co Inc and Peters Cartridge Div Bridgeport Winchester Repeating Arms Company Division	Bond Electric Corporation Division of Oliu Industries Inc (flashlight, radio, hearing aid and others) New Haven	Clark Brothers Bolt Co Milld O K Tool Co Inc The (T-Slot) 33 Hull St Shelt
Olin Industries Inc New Haven Anodizing	Winchester Repeating Arms Co Division of Olin Industries Inc (flashlight, radio, hear-	Bonderizing Clairglow Mfg Company Portla
Conn Metal Finishing Co Hamden	ing aid and others) New Haven	Clairglow Mfg Company Portla (Adv

T ' S M A D E 1 N C ONNECTI C T

Waterbury Bridgeport Waterbury Thomaston Waterbury 91 of Olin Indus-New Haven

Brass Mill Products
American Brass Company The
Bridgeport Brass Copper Co
Chase Brass & Copper Co
Plume & Atwood Mfg Co The
Scovill Manufacturing Company W
Western Brass Mills Division of
tries Inc

Bottle Openers

Bottle Openers
Scoville Mfg Co (steel, anodized aluminum)
Waterbury

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Cable-Service Entrance

General Electric Company

Scoville Mfg Co (steel, anodized aluminum) Waterbury	American Brass Company The Bridgeport Brass Co Bridgeport	General Electric Company Bridgeport
Box Board	Chase Brass & Copper Co Plume & Atwood Mfg Co The Scovill Manufacturing Company Waterbury 91	Andrew B Hendryx Co The (bird and animal)
Lydall & Foulds Paper Co The Manchester National Folding Box Co Inc New Haven Robertson Paper Box Co Montville	Western Brass Mills Division of Olin Indus-	Cams New Haven
Robertson Paper Box Co Montville Gair Company Inc Robert Montville New Haven Board and Carton Co The	tries Inc New Haven	American Cam Company Inc Hartford Special Machinery Co The Hartford
New Haven	Brick-Building Donnelly Brick Co The New Britain	Rowbottom Machine Company Inc Waterbury Canvas Products
Clairglow Mfg Company (metal) Portland		F B Skiff Inc Hartford
Connecticut Container Corporation New Haven Gair Company Inc Robert (corrugated and	Howard Company New Haven	Electro Motive Mfg Co Inc The (mica & trim- mer) Willimantic
solid fibre shipping containers) Montville	Mullite Refractories Co The Shelton Bright Wire Goods	Caps & Closures—Metal American Associates Mfg Corp Deep River
Merriam Mfg Co (steel cash, bond, security, fitted tool and tackle boxes) Warner Bros Co The (Acetate, Paper, Acetate	Sargent & Company (Screw Eyes, Screw Hooks, Cup Hooks, Hooks and Eyes, C H	Card Clothing
and Paper Combinations, Counter Display, Setup) Bridgeport	Hooks) New Haven	Standard Card Clothing Co The (for textile mills) Stafford Springs
Boxes and Crates	Broaching Hartford Special Machinery Co The Hartford	Carpenter's Tools Sargent & Company (Planes, Squares, Plumb
City Lumber Co of Bridgeport Inc The Bridgeport	Bronze Powders	Bobs, Bench Screws, Clamps and Saw Vises)
Boxes-Metal Merriam Mfg Co (Bond and Security, Cash and	Baer Brothers Stamford Brooms—Brushes	Carpet Cushion Sponge Rubber Products Co Inc Shelton
Utility, Personal Files and Drawer Safes) Durham	Fuller Brush Co The Hartford	Carpets and Rugs
Boxes-Paper-Folding	Buckles Stational & Sans	Bigelow-Sanford Carpet Co Thompsonville Casters
Atlantic Carton Corp Bridgeport Paper Box Co Carpenter-Hayes Paper Box Co Inc The	B Schwanda & Sons G E Prentice Mfg Co The Howie Mfg Co The Rensington	Bassick Company The (Industrial and General) Bridgeport
East Hampton	Hawie Mfg Co The Bridgeport John M Russell Mfg Co Inc Naugatuck North & Judd Manufacturing Co New Britain	George P Clark Co Windsor Locks
Curtis & Sons Inc S Sandy Hook Dowd Carton Co M S Groton Folding Cartons Incorporated (paped, folding)	Patent Button Co The Waterbury United States Rubber Company Shoe Hard-	Castings Bradley & Hubbard Mig Co The (grey iron,
Gair Company Inc Robert Portland	ware Division Waterbury	brass, bronze, aluminum) Meriden Connecticut Foundry Co (grey iron)
H J Mills Inc Bristol National Folding Box Co Inc (paper folding)	Buffing Compounds	Rocky Hill Connecticut Malleable Castings Co (malleable
New Haven New Haven Board and Carton Co The	Roberts Rouge Co The Stratford	iron castings) Consolidated Industries Inc West Cheshire
Robertson Paper Box Co New Haven Montville	Buffing & Polishing Compositions Apothecaries Hall Co Waterbury	Charles Parker Company The (grey iron, brass,
Warner Bros Co The Bridgeport	I.ea Mig Co Waterbury Buffing Wheels	Eastern Malleable Iron Company The (malle- able iron, metal and alloy) Naugatuck
Box Shop Inc The New Haven	Williamsville Buff Div The Bullard Clark Company Danielson	Farrel-Birmingham Company Inc (Meehanite, Nodulat Iron, Steel) Ansonia Gillette-Vibber The (grey_iron, brass, bronze,
Bridgeport Paper Box Co Heminway Corporation The Waterbury	Burners	aluminum, also Bronze Bushing Stocks)
H J Mills Inc Strouse Adler Company The New Haven	Plume & Atwood Mfg Co The (kerosene oil lighting) Waterbury	Plainville Casting Company (gray, alloy and
Warner Bros Co The Bridgeport	Burners—Automtaic Peabody Engineering Corporation Stamford	high tensile irons) John M Russell Mig Co Inc (brass, bronze and
Brake Cables Eis Manufacturing Co Middletown	Burners-Coal and Oil	aluminum) Malleable Iron Fittings Co (malleable iron and
Brake Linings	Peabody Engineering Corporation (Combined) Stamford	steel) McLagon Foundry Co (grey iron) New Haven
Raybestos Div of Raybestos-Manhattan Inc The (automotive and industrial) Bridgeport	- Burners-Gas Peabody Engineering Corporation (Blast Fur-	Meyer Iron and Brass Foundry Inc (grey iron) Shelton
Russell Mfg Co The Middletown	nace) Stamford	Newton-New Haven Co (zinc and aluminum) 688 Third Ave West Haven Philbrick-Booth & Spencer Inc (grey iron)
Brake Service Parts Eis Manufacturing Co Middletown	Burners—Gas and Oil Peabody Engineering Corporation (Combined)	Producto Machine Company The Bridgeport
Brass & Bronze	Stamford Burners—Refinery	Scovill Manufacturing Company (Brass & Bronze) Waterbury 91
American Brass Co The (sheet, wire, rods, tubes) Waterbury	Peabody Engineering Corporation (For Gas and Oil) Stamford	Sessions Foundry Co The (grow ison) Bristol
Bridgeport Brass Company (sheet, rod, wire and tubing) Bridgeport	Burnishing	Turner & Seymour Mfg Co The (gray iron, semi steel and alloy) Union Mfg Co (grey iron & semi steel)
Bristol Brass Corp The (sheet, wire, rods) Bristol	Abbott Ball Co The (Burnishing Barrells and Burnishing Media) Hartford	Waterbury Foundry Company The (highway &
Chase Brass & Copper Co Waterbury Miller Company The (phosphor bronze and brass	Burs	sash weights) Waterbury Wilcox Crittenden & Co Inc (gray iron and
Plume & Atwood Mig Co The (sheet, wire,	Pratt & Whitney Div Niles-Bement-Pond Co West Hartford	brass) Middletown Castings—Investment
rod) Scovill Manufacturing Company Waterbury 91	Buttons	Arwood Precision Casting Corp Grotor
Tinsheet Metals Co The (sheets and rolls) Waterbury	B Schwanda & Sons Staffordville Frank Parizek Manufacturing Co The	Bradley & Hubbard Mfg Co The (zinc and
Western Brass Mills Division of Olin Indus- tries Inc (sheet, strip) New Haven	Patent Button Co The Putnam Waterbuy	Charles Parker Company The Meriden
Brass & Bronze Ingot Metal	Scovill Manufacturing Company (Uniform and Tack Fasteners) Waterbury 91	Cements—Refractory Mullite Refractory Co The Shelton
Plume & Atwood Mfg Co The Whipple and Choate Company The Bridgeport	Waterbury Companies Inc (Uniform and Fancy Dress) Waterbury	Chain
Brass, Bronze, Aluminum Castings	Cabinets	John M Russell Mfg Co Inc Naugatuck Turner and Seymour Mfg Co The (weldless,
Charles Parker Company The Meriden Victors Brass Foundry Inc Guilford	Charles Parker Co The (medicine) Meriden	sash, jack, safety, furnace, universal, lion and cable) Torrington
Brass Goods	Cabinet Work Hartford Builders Finish Co Hartford	Chain—Power Transmission and Conveying Whitney Chain Company Hartford
American Associates Míg Corp American Brass Company The Waterbury	Cable—Asbestos Insulated	Chain—Welded and Weldless
Plume & Atwood Mfg Co The (to order) Waterbury	Rockbestos Products Corp New Haven	Bridgeport Chain & Mfg Co Bridgeport
Rostand Mfg Co The (Ecclesiastical Brass Wares) Milford	Cable—BX Armored General Electric Company Bridgeport	Chain—Bead Auto-Swage Products Inc Shelton
Scovill Manufacturing Company (to order) Waterbury 91 Western Brass Mills Division of Olin Indus-	General Electric Company Bridgeport Cable—Nonmetallic Sheathed	Bead Chain Mfg Co The Bridgeport
tries Inc (to order) New Haven	General Electric Company Bridgeport	The Hitchcock Chair Company Riverton (Advt.)
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Chemical Manufacturing Carwin Company The North Haven	Cones Sonoco Products Co (Climax-Lowell Div) (Paper) Mystic	Couplings-Self-Sealing Sperry Products Inc Danbury
Chemicals American Cyanamid Company Apothecaries Hall Co Carwin Company, The Waterbury North Haven	Stanley P Rockwell Co Inc The (Consulting) 296 Homestead Ave Hartford	Cranes and Conveyors I-B Engineering Sales Co New Haven
arwin Company The dcan Laboratories Macalaster Bicknell Company MacDermid Incorporated Augustuck Chemical Division United States	Pratt & Whitney Div Niles-Bement-Pond Co West Hartford	Farrel-Birmingham Company Inc (Stone and Ansonia
Rubber Co New England Lime Company Pfizer & Co Inc Chas Naugatuck Canaan Groton	Malleable Iron Fittings Company Branford Contract Manufacturers	American Paper Goods Company The ("Puri- tan")
Chemicals—Agriculture Vaugatuck Chemical Division United States Rubber Co (insecticides, fungicides, weed	American Associates Mfg Corp (metal stampings & assemblies) Deep River Greist Mfg Co The (metal parts and assemblies) 503 Blake St New Haven	Cushloning for Packaging Gilman Brothers Co The Gilman
killers) Chemicals—Aromatic Naugatuck Chemical Division United States Rubber Co Naugatuck	Merriam Mfg Co (production runs—metal boxes and containers to specifications) Durham Plume & Atwood Mfg Co The (metal parts	Dextone Co The Cut Stone New Haven
Chemicals—Rubber Robert J King Company Inc The Christmas Light Clips	& assemblies) Scovill Manufacturing Company (metal parts and assemblies) J H Sessions & Son Waterbury 91 Bristol	Barnes Tool Company The (pipe cutters, hand) New Haven Mitrametric Co The (ground pinion) Torrington
Foursome Manufacturing Co Bristol Chromlum Plating	Controllers Bristol Company The Waterbury Manning Maxwell & Moore Inc Stratford	O K Tool Co Inc The (inserted tooth milling) 33 Hull St Pratt & Whitney Div Niles-Bement-Pond Co
American Associates Mfg Corp Chromium Corp of America Chromium Process Company The City Plating Works Inc Deep River Waterbury Shelton Bridgeport	Conveyor Systems Leeds Electric & Mfg Co The East Haven	(Milling Cutters all types) West Hartford Decorative Plating and Polishing City Plating Works Inc Bridgeport
Cushman Chuck Co The Hartford Jacobs Manufacturing Co The West Hartford	Production Equipment Co Meriden Copper American Brass Corp The (sheet, wire, rods,	Delayed Action Mechanism M H Rhodes Inc Hartford
Union Manufacturing Company New Britain Chucks—Drill Jacobs Manufacturing Co The West Hartford	Bridgeport Brass Company (sheet, rod., wire and tubing)	R W Cramer Company Inc The Centerbrook Demineralizers Crystal Research Laboratories Hartford
Chucks & Face Plate Jaws Union Mfg Co New Britain Chucks—Power Operated	Bristol Brass Corp The (steel) Bristol Chase Brass & Copper Co (sheet, rod, wire tube) Waterbury Thinsheet Metals Co The (sheets and rolls)	Diamonds—Industrial Diamond Tool and Die Works Hartford
Cushman Chuck Co The Hartford Union Manufacturing Company New Britain Clay	Western Brass Mills Division of Olin Indus- tries Inc (sheet, strip) New Haven	Dictating Machines Dictaphone Corporation Bridgeport Gray Manufacturing Company The Hartford
Howard Company (Fire Howard "B" and High Temperature Dry) New Haven	Copper Sheets American Brass Company The New Haven Copper Co The Waterbury Seymour	Soundscriber Corporation The New Haven Die Castings Newton-New Haven Co Inc New Haven
Enthone Inc (Industrial) New Haven Cleansing Compounds	New Haven Copper Co The Seymour Copper Water Tube	ABA Tool & Die Co Manchester
MacDermid Incorporated Waterbury Clock Mechanisms Lux Clock Mfg Co The Waterbury	American Brass Company The Bridgeport Brass Co Bridgeport Brass Co Bridgeport	Parker Stamp Works Co The Weimann Bros Mfg Co The Die Castings (Aluminum & Zinc)
E Ingraham Co The Bristol Seth Thomas Clocks Thomaston	General Electric Company Cords—Braided General Electric Company Bridgeport Bridgeport	Stewart Die Casting Div Stewart Warner Corp Bridgeport Die Castings-Zinc
United States Time Corporation The Waterbury Clocks—Alarm	General Electric Company Bridgeport	Charles Parker Company The Meriden Die-Heads-Self Opening
Lux Clock Mfg Co The Waterbury Clocks—Automatic Cooking	Cords—Portable General Electric Company Bridgeport	Eastren Machine Screw Corp The Truman & New Haven Die Polishing Machinery
Lux Clock Mfg Co The Waterbury Clutches Snow-Nabstedt Gear Corp The Clutch Facings	Seeger-Williams Inc Bridgeport Cord Sets—Electric	Hartford Special Machinery Co The Hartford Dle Sets Pratt & Whitney Div Niles-Bement-Pond Co
Russell Mfg Co The Middletown Clutch—Friction	General Electric Company Bridgeport Cork Cots	(Precision) West Hartford Producto Machine Company The Bridgeport Union Mfg Co (precision, steel and semi-steel)
Rayhestos Div of Raybestos-Manhattan Inc The (clutch facings—molded, woven, fabric, me- tallic) Bridgeport Colls—Electric	Sonoco Products Co (Climax-Lowell Div) Mystic Corrugated Box Manufacturers	New Britain Dles Hoggson & Pettis Mfg Co The 141 Brewery St
Bittermann Electric Company Canaan Coils—Pipe or Tube National Pipe Bending Co The	Connecticut Container Corporation New Haven Corrugated Shipping Cases Connecticut Container Corporation New Haven	New Haver Mitrametric Co The (ground for gears) Torrington Parker Stamp Works Inc The (plastics and
The Whitlock Manufacturing Co The Hartford Coin Tokens	Connecticut Corrugated Box Div Robert Gair Co Inc Portland D L & D Container Corp 87 Shelton Ave	die castings) Pratt & Whitney Div Niles-Bement-Pond Co (Monocone and Ducone Dies) West Hartford
Waterbury Companies Inc Waterbury Commercial Heat Treating	New Haven Cosmetic Containers	Die Sinkers Pratt & Whitney Div Niles-Bement-Pond C
A F Holden Company The 52 Richard St West Haven Commercial Truck Bodies	Waterbury	West Hartfor
Metropolitan Body Company Bridgeport Comparators Pratt & Whitney Div Niles-Bement-Pond Co	Northam Warren Corporation Stamford	Consolidated Industries West Cheshir Dish Drying Machines
(Electro-limit and Air-O-Limit) West Hartford	Bland Burner Co The Hartford	Dish Washing Machines
Norwalk Company Inc (high pressure air and South Norwalk Concrete Products	Cotton Yarn Floyd Cranska Co The Moosup Counting Devices	
Plastricrete Corp Hamder	Veeder-Root Inc Hartford	

Door Closers	Electric Switches	Envelopes—Stock and Special
P & F Corbin Division The American Hard- ware Corp New Britain Sargent & Company New Haven	Arrow-Hart & Hegeman Electric Co The Hartford General Electric Company Bridgeport	American Paper Goods Company The Kensington
Yale & Towne Mfg Co The Stamford Dowel Pins	R W Cramer Company Inc The Centerbrook	Walton Company The West Hartford
Allen Manufacturing Co The Holo-Krome Screw Corp The West Hartford	Sessions Clock Co The Forestville	Eyelets American Brass Company The Waterbury Platt Bros & Co The P O Box 1030 Waterbury Plume & Atwood Mfg Co The Waterbury
Joseph Merritt & Co Hartford	Sessions Clock Co The (small) Forestville	Scovill Manufacturing Company Waterbury 91 Eyelets, Ferrules and Wiring Terminals
Pratt & Whitney Div Niles-Bement-Pond Co (Deep Hole) West Hartford	General Electric Company Bridgeport Rockbestos Products Crop (asbestos insulated) New Haven	American Brass Company The Waterbury Waterbury Companies Inc Waterbury Waterbury Eyelet Machine Products
Drilling and Tapping Machinery Hartford Special Machinery Co The Hartford	Electric Wiring Devices Arrow-Hart & Hegeman Electric Co The	Ball & Socket Mfg Co The American Brass Company The West Cheshire Waterbury
Atwater Mfg Co Plantsville	General Electric Company Hartford Bridgeport	Rolock Inc (Heat Treating, Finishing)
Blakeslee Forging Company The Bridgeport Hdwe Mfg Corp The Capewell Mfg Company Consolidated Industries Hartford West Cheshire	Electrical Circuit Breakers Federal Electric Products Co Inc Hartford Electrical Conduit Fittings & Grounding	Fairfield Fancy Dress Buttons and Buckles Waterbury Companies Inc Waterbury
Wilcox Crittenden & Co Inc Middletown Drugglsts' Rubber Sundries	Gillette-Vibber Company The New London	Fans—Electric General Electric Company Bridgeport
Seamless Rubber Company The New Haven Duplicating Machines—Automatic	Federal Electric Products Co Inc Hartford	Fasteners—Silde & Snap G E Prentice Mfg Co The Kensington Scovill Manufacturing Company (snap and slide
Pratt & Whitney Div Niles-Bement-Pond Co West Hartford	A C Gilbert Co Rew Haven	fasteners) Waterbury 91
Russell Mfg Co The Middletown	U S Electrical Motors Inc Milford	Auburn Manufacturing Company The (mechanical, cut parts) Middletown Drycor Felt Company (paper makers and in-
Electric Cables	Electrical Outlet and Switch Boxes, and Covers	dustrial) Staffordville
Rockbestos Products Corp (asbestos insulated) New Haven Electric Clocks	General Electric Company Bridgeport	Felt—All Purpose American Felt Co (Mill & Cutting Plant) Glenville
Sessions Clock Co The (alarm, kitchen, occa- sional and office) Forestville	Bristol Co The Waterbury	Chas W House & Sons Inc (Mills & Cutting Plant) Fenders—Boat
Electric-Commutators & Segments Cameron Elec Mfg Co The (rewinding motors) Ansonia	Allied Control Co Plantsville	Sponge Rubber Products Co Inc Shelton Fibre Board
Electric Cord Springs Bristol Spring Manufacturing Co Plainville	Electrical Wiring Systems Wiremold Co The Hartford Electronics	Case Brothers Inc C H Norton Co The Rogers Corporation (Specialty) Stevens Paper Mills Inc The Windsor
General Electric Company Rockbestos Products Corp (asbestos insulated) New Haven	Gray Manufacturing Company The Hartford Ripley Co Middletown Sturrup Larrabee & Warmers Inc Middletown	Finger Nail Clippers H C Cook Co The 32 Beaver St Ausonia File Cards
United Cinephone Corporation Torrington	Electroplating American Associates Mig Corp Deep River National Sherardizing & Machine Co Hartford	Standard Card Clothing Co The Stafford Springs Films
Electric Fixture Wire General Electric Company Bridgeport Rockhestos Products Corp (asbestos insulated) New Haven	Waterbury Plating Company Waterbury Electropiating—Equipment & Supplies Enthone Inc New Haven	Cine-Video Productions Inc Milford Firearms Colt's Manufacturing Company Hartford
Electric Hand Irons Winsted Hardware Mfg Co (trade mark "Dur-	Lea Manufacturing Co The MacDermid Incorporated Waterbury Electroplating Processes & Supplies	Marlin Firearms Co The OF Mosberg & Sons Inc New Haven Remington Arms Company Inc Bridgeport Winchester Repeating Arms Company Division
abilt") Winsted Electric Insulation Case Brothers Inc Manchester	Enthone Inc United Chromium Incorporated Waterbury	Olin Industries Inc New Haven
Rogers Corporation The Stevens Paper Mills Inc The Windsor	Barnum-Hayward Electrotype Co Inc	Fabrics Fire Hose (municipal and industrial) Sandy Hook
Electric Lighting Fixtures Fau-Craft Mfg Co (residential, church, post	New Haven Electrotype Div Electrographic New Haven	Fireplace Goods American Windshield & Specialty Co The 881 Boston Post Road Milford
Plainville Plume & Atwood Mfg Co The Wasley Products Inc Plainville Plainville	Eastern Machinery Co The (passenger and freight) New Haven	John P Smith Co The (screens) 423-33 Chapel St New Haven Fireproof Floor Joists
Electric Motor Controls Arrow-Hart & Hegeman Electric Co The	General Elevator Service Co Hartford Enameling Conn Metal Finishing Co Hamden	Dextone Co The New Haven
Hartford Electrical Outlet and Switch Boxes, and	Waterbury Plating Company Waterbury	M Backes' Sons Inc Wallingford Fishing Tackle
Covers	Clairglow Mfg Co Portland	Bevin-Wilcox Line Co The (lines) East Hampton
General Electric Company Bridgeport Electric Panel Boards	Baer Brothers Stamford End Milling Cutters	H C Cook Co The 32 Beaver St Ansonia Horton Mfg Co The (reels, rods, lines) Bristol Flashlights
Federal Electric Products Co Inc Hartford Electric Safety Switches	Pratt & Whitney Div Niles-Bement-Pond Co West Hartford	Bond Electric Corporation Division of Olia Industries Inc New Haven Bridgeport Metal Goods Mfg Co Bridgeport
Federal Electric Products Co Inc Hartford	Pratt & Whitney Aircraft Div United Aircraft Corp (aircraft) East Hartford	Winchester Repeating Arms Company Division Olin Industries Inc New Haven
Schick Incorporated Stamford	Wolverine Motor Works Inc (diesel stationary marine) Bridgeport Envelopes	Flat Springs Bristol Spring Manufacturing Co Plainville
Berger Sign Co United Advertising Corp Hartford New Haven	Curtis 1000 Inc United States Envelope Company	Flexible Shaft Machines Pratt & Whitney Div Niles-Bement-Pond Co West Hartford (Advt.)

T ' S A D E 1 N C 0 N NECTICU

Floor & Ceiling Plates
Beaton & Cadwell Mfg Co The New Britain

Fluorescent Lighting Equipment
Vanderman Manufacturing Co The Willimantic
Wiremold Company The Hartford Hartford

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Food Mixing Machines Colt's Manufacturing Company Hartford

Forgings
Clark Brothers Bolt Co
Consolidated Industries Inc
Heppenstall Co (all kinds and shapes)
Bridgeport
Bridgeport Scovill Manufacturing Company (Non-ferrous) Waterbury 91

Foundries
Connecticut Malleable Castings Co (malleable iron castings)
Farrel-Birmingham Company Inc (Iron and Farrel-Birmingham Company Inc (Annsonia Charles Parker Company The (iron, brass, bronze, aluminum) Meriden Plainville Casting Company (gray, alloy and ligh tensile irons) Producto Machine Company The Sessions Foundry Co The (iron) Bristol Stonington Div of Emhart Manufacturing Co (gray iron & semi steel) Wilcox Crittenden & Co Inc (iron, brass, aluminum and bronze)

num and bronze)

Foundry Riddles

John P Smith Co The 423-33 Chapel St

New Haven

New Haven

Fairfield

Fuel Oil Pump and Heater Sets
Peabody Engineering Corporation Stamford

Furnaces
orwalk Airconditioning Corp The (warm air
oil fired) South Norwalk

oil fired)

Furnace Linings

Mullite Refractories Co The (refractories, suShelton Fuses—Plug and Cartridge
General Electric Company

Bridgeport

General Electric Congress

Gage Blocks

Pratt & Whitney Div Niles-Bement-Pond Co
(Alloy steel and Carbide, Hoke and USA)

West Hartford

Galvanizing
Malleable Iron Fittings Co
Wilcox Crittenden & Co Inc Branford Middletown Galvanizing & Electrical Plating
Gillette-Vibber Co The New London Gaskets

Auburn Manufacturing Company The (from all materials) Middletown Raybestos Div of Raybestos Manhattan Inc The materials) Middletown materials) Middletown Raybestos Div of Raybestos-Manhattan Inc The Bridgeport Tsingris Die Cutting Corp (from all mate-rials) Waterbury

Gas Range Conversion Burner Holyoke Heater Corp of Conn., Inc Hartford Gas Scrubbers, Coolers and Absorbers Peabody Engineering Corporation Stamf

Gauges Bristol Co The (pressure and vacuum—recording automatic control)
Helicoid Gage Division American Chain &
Cable Co The (pressure and vacuum)

Cable Co The (pressure and vacuum)

Manning Maxwell & Moore Inc Stratford

Pratt & Whitney Div Niles-Bement-Pond Co
(Precision Measurement, all types)

West Hartford

Gears
Mitrametric Co The (blanked fine pitch)
Torrington

Gears and Gear Cutting Farrel-Birmingham Company Inc Hartford Special Machinery Co The

Macalaster Bicknell Company New Haven

Glass Cutters Fletcher-Terry Co The Forestville

Glass Making Machinery
Hartford-Empire Company Div of Emhart
Manufacturing Co Hartford Manufacturing Co

Golf Equipment

Horton Mfg Co The (clubs, shafts, balls, bags)

Bristol

A D Steinbach & Sons Inc New Haven

Centerless Grinding Co Inc The (Precision custom grinding; centerless, cylindical, surfaces, internal and special)

19 Staples St Bridgeport Farrel-Birmingham Company Inc (Roll and Cylindrical)

Hartford Special Machinery Co The (gears, threads, cams and splines)

Orinding Heads — Internal
Pratt & Whitney Div Niles-Bement-Pond Co
(Pneumatic, High Speed) West Hartford

Grinding Machines
Farrel-Birmingham Company Inc (Roll)
Pratt & Whitney Div Niles-Bement-Pond Co (Surface, Die, Gear and Cutter Grinders)
West Hartford Rowbottom Machine Company Inc (cam) Waterbury

American Brass Company The Plume & Atwood Mfg Co The Waterbury Waterbury

Guards for Machinery
Wheeler Co The G E New Haven

Hack and Band Saw Blades
Capewell Manufacturing Co The Hartford

Hand Tools
Bridgeport Hdwe Mfg Corp The (nail pullers, scout axes, box opening tools, twowels, coping saws, putty knives)
Bridgeport James J Ryan Tool Works The (screwdrivers, machinists' punches, cold chisels, scratch awls and nail sets)
Southington

City Plating Works Inc Bridgeport

Hardness Testers
Wilson Mechanical Instrument Div American
Chain & Cable Company Inc Bridgeport

Hardware

Bassick Company The (Automotive) Bridgeport
Harloc Products Corp
P & F Corbin Division The American Hardware
Corp (builders)
Sargent & Company
Wilcox Crittenden & Co Inc (marine heavy
and industrial)
Yale & Tewne Mfg Co The

Hardware
New Haven
New Haven
New Haven
Stamford

Hardware-Marine & Bus Rostand Mfg Co The Milford

Hardware—Trailer Cabinet
Excelsior Hardware Co The Stamford

Hardware, Trunk & Luggage
J H Sessions & Son Bristol
Yale & Towne Mig Co The Stamford

Doran Bros Inc

Health Surgical & Orthopedic Supports rger Brothers Company The (custom made for back, breast, and abdomen) New Haven

Heat Exchangers Whitlock Manufacturing Co Hartford

Safeway Heat Elements Inc (woven wire resistance type) Middletown

Heat Treating
A F Holden Co The 52 Richard St
Bennett Metal Treating Co The
1045 New Britain Ave
New Britain Gridley Machine Division
The New Britain Machine Co
Stanley P Rockwell Co Inc The
296 Homestead Ave
West Haven
Elmwood
New Britain
New Britain
New Britain
Hartford

Staney 296 Homestead Ave

Heat-Treating Equipment

Bauer & Company
A F Holden Company The 52 Richard Street
West Haven (Main Plant)
Oakville
Fairfield
Fairfield
Company The Games etc.) West Haven (Main Plant)
Autoyre Company The Oakwille
Rolock Inc (Baskets, Muffles, etc.)
Stanley P Rockwell Co Inc The (commercial)
296 Homestead Ave Hartford
Wallace Barnes Co The Div Associated Spring

Heat Treating Salts and Compounds
A F Holden Company The
52 Richard Street West Haven
Mitchell-Bradford Chemical Co Bridgeport

G & O Manufacturing Co No. New Haven

Naugatuck Chemical Division United States Rubber Co (sulphuric, nitric and muriatic acids and aniline oil) Naugatuck

Hex-Socket Screws
Bristol Company The Waterbury
Holo-Krome Screw Corp The West Hartford

Highway Guard Rail Hardware Malleable Iron Fittings Co

Hinges Homer D Bronson Company

Hobs and Hobbings
ABA Tool & Die Co
Pratt & Whitney Div Niles-Bement-Pond
(Die and Thread Milling) West Hart

J-B Engineering Sales Co New Haven

Hoists and Trolleys
New Britain Union Mfg Company

Home Laundry Equipment
General Electric Company Bridgeport

Hose-Flexible Metallic American Brass Co American Metal Hose Branch Waterbury

Hose Supporter Trimmings Hawie Mfg Co The (So-Lo Grip Tabs) Bridgeport

Hospital Signal Systems
Conn Telephone & Electric Corp Subsidiary of
Great American Industries Inc Meriden

Hydraulic Brake Fluids
Middletown Eis Manufacturing Co

Hydraulic Controls
Sperry Products Inc Danbury

Hypodermic Needles Roehr Products Company

Inductors C G S Laboratories Inc Stamford

Industrial Finishes
Atlas Powder Co Zapon Div
Chemical Coatings Corporation
United Chromium Incorporated Stamford Rocky Hill Waterbury

Industrial and Masking Tapes
Seamless Rubber Company The New Haven

Industrial Tools—Powder Actuated Remington Arms Company Inc Bridge Bridgeport

Infra-Red Equipment Leeds Electric and Mfg Co The Hartford

American Cyanamid Company Waterbury

Insecticide Bomb
Bridgeport Brass Company (Aer*a*sol)
Bridgeport

Insulated Wire & Cable General Electric Company Kerite Company The Bridgeport

Insulated Wire & Cable Machinery
Davis Electric Company Wallingford

Instruments
Bristol Company The
J-B-T Instruments Inc (Electrical perature)
Manning Maxwell & Moore Inc

Pratt & Whitney Div Niles-Bement-Pond Co (Precision Measuring) West Hartford

Gilman Brothers Co The (Advt.)

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Cons	Telepho	ommunica ne & Elec	tric Corp	Subsi	diary of	Andrew	B Hend	lryx Co	Furnish The	New	Haven	Fenn	Man	nufactu	Macl	hinery Compa		ne (sp	pecial
Gı	reat Ame	rican Indu	stries Inc	y W	Meriden		Leath		Saddlery ds Trimm The	ings	Hartford nsington	dri	lling :	and ta	Machin pping) Comp		-	(dial Brid ill)	type lgepor
Rhoo	des Inc M	I H	ines-Elec	ctric	Hartford	Auburn ings.	Manuf	acturing	Mechanica Compan	y The	(pack-	Torri	ington		ifacturi			(mill) Torr	ringto
			ny		ridgeport			Letter	rheads (designe			Wate	rbury	Farre	el Four	ndry &	Macl	Wate	o The
	Sessions Sessions	Japa	nning	Ma	Bristol	ı	ighting		ories-Flu	ioresce		Wate		Farre	inery-	ndry &	Macl	Wate	o Th
Moo	re Specia	Jig I	Borer (Moore)		ridgeport		Li	ighting i	Equipment, Duplex	nt alite,	(vanhoe)	JL	Lucas	Brother and			Rebu	New	airfiel
			rinder	West !	Hartford	United	Manufac	cturing (Co Ime		Meriden w Haven	Stan	dard 1	Machin	chinery nery Co	-Ext	ruding		Myst
Ray	bestos Di	Joint y of Rayb	ling	nattan	Inc The		L	lime Con	mpany Container	rs D	Canaan		erbury	Farr	nery—l	ndry &	k Mac	hine C	erbus
	compresse		Machines		ridgeport		e & Sons	Lithog	s Mfg Co graphers		Stamford			1	ey Div	nery—	Nut	est Ha	artfo
	gent & Co	Key	Blanks	West	Hartford w Haven			Lithog	raphing Division			(fe	ormin	g and	tappin	g)		Wat	terbu
Yal	e & Town	e Mfg Co	bels	5	Stamford	Print	ters Inc n Brother teinbach	rs Inc		Ne	Hartford w Haven w Haven	Wate	erbury	Farr	inery-	indry &	& Mac	Wat	Co T
Nau	gatuck	nc (Wove Chemical (for rubb	Division er articles	United) N	Norwalk i States augatuck	Yale &	Towne	Locks- Mfg Co	Banks The	9	Stamford	Wate		Farr	el Fou	indry &	& Mac	hine C Wat	Co T terbu
Bett	ter Packa		loisteners v Eggipme		Shelton	Eagle	Lock Co	The	Builders	1	erryville n Hard-	Mett			Tool			ening New	Hav
	tern Indu	stries Inc	ry Supplie	Ne	w Haven	Sargen	Corp t & Com			Nev	w Britain w Haven Stamford	Coul	ter &	McK.	ne Div ng & n enzie I ent en	Amer libbling Machin	ican C	The (s	dgep
Wil	cox Lace	Corporation	aces on The	Mi	ddletown	Excelsi		Locks- The ware Co Mfg Co		1	Stamford Stamford	sti	ruction	n) atton (Compan	y The		Brid	dgep terbi
Wil		Corporati		M	iddletown			cks-Spe	ecial Pur	pose	Cerryville		M	on Ma	ch Co	The (S	pecial)) Bric	
Bae	as Powde r Brother emical Co	r Co Zapo cs atings Cor mium Inco	n Div	R	Stamford Stamford ocky Hill aterbury	Yale &	Towne Lock Co	Mfg Co Locks-	The Suitcase	,	Stamford Ferryville	ST	undle	and de	y The idley ! Britain ouble eney Dihnson)	end)		New	Brit
A	W Flint		dders 96 Chapel	St Ne	w Haven	Excels		lware Co	se and To The Trunk	rimmin	gs Stamford			Machi	hnson) Ines—A ridley	Lutoma	atic Sc	rew	lartf
Plu	me & At	wood Mfg	Co The (metal V	oil) Vaterbury	Excels	Lock Co ior Hard Towne	The iware Co Mfg Co	o The		Ferryville Stamford Stamford	T	he N	ew Br	ritain ile)	Machin	ne Co	New New	Brit
		s—Incande tric Comp			uorescent Bridgeport		ior Hard	Locks Iware Co	-Zipper o The		Stamford		lard spind	Compa le)	-Autor ny Th	ie (30)	H lat	he—ho Bri	ng rizo idge _l
Vei		pany The			Essex	Wirem		Loom-Napany Tl	ion-Metal	llic	Hartford			ush C	o The	es—Con	ivevor	H	Iarti
Bul	llard Cor	Lathes—Conpany The turning t	e (vertica	l mul	ti-spindle- Bridgeport			Co of B	illwork P ridgeport			CC	lard onveyo	or inde	exing t	type)		Bri	rot
Bu	L llard Con	athes—30H pany The	Man-Au (horizonta	al 3 sp	oindle) Bridgeport		Compai	ny The Machin	ichetes ne Design	1	ollinsville	Bul	lard (Compa-	ny The	e (ver	tical n	nulti-sp Bri	pindl idge
		Lathes—M npany Th type)		atic		Black	d Compa	Machi	ine Tools	I	ridgeport Bridgeport	Fen		nufact Ma	chines- chines-	Compar -Drill	ny The Spaci	e H	Iart
Pra	Lath att & W	es—Toolro hitney Di	om and A	ement-	Pond Co	Produ	& Whit	hine Cor	iv Niles-I mpany Th	West ne I	Pond Co Hartford Bridgeport	u	sed in	n conj	ny Th unction	n with	radica	l drill Bri	space ls) idge
Bu		Lathes—V		rret indle)		Black Farrel	-Birming	Ifg Com	ine Work pany The ompany In Company	e B	ridgeport			nufact	hines— turing (Machin	Compa	ny Th	e F	Hart
			Roll Cove	3	Stamford	Hartfe Wor	s) ord Spec k only)	cial Mac	chinery C	o The	Hartford (contract Hartford	A	H Nil	son M stock)	lach Co	o The	(four-	slide w Br	vire idge
Ch	ristie Pla	Lead ting Co T	Plating he		Grotor	Nation	nal Shera		& Machir Inc The		job) Hartford 1)	Bul		Compa Ma	ny The	e —Pape		Br	ridge
He	erman Ro	ser & Son	eather as Inc (G		Pigskin) lastonburj	Torrit	Tool & Magton Ma	Machine (anufactur chinery)	Co The ring Co	The (sp	Hartford Hartford Decial roll- Corringtor		M	achine	& Sor Co The	e & B	olt Th	readin F	Norv Eg Hart (Ad

1 3 M	A D	EIN CONNECTICUI
Machines—Precision Borin w Britain-Gridley Machine Divis The New Britain Machine Co N	ion	Metal Specialties Excelsior Hardware Co The Stamford Whipple and Choate Company The Bridgepor
Machines—Rolling	Hartford	Metal Stampings American Brass Company The Autoyre Co The (Small) Metal Stampings Deep River Waterbury Oakville Oakville P & F Corbin Division The American Hard Waterbury Oakville Sargent & Company New Hard New Hard
Machines-Slotting	WI (TY' 1	Bridgeport Chain & Mfg Co DooVal Tool & Mfg Inc The Bridgeport Naugatuck Yale & Towne Mfg Co Inc Stamfor
obe Tapping Machine Company 'Production Screw Head Slotting) aterbury Farrel Foundry & Machi	Bridgeport ne Co The	Excelsior Hardware Co The Stamford Greist Mfg Co The 503 Blake St New Haven H C Cook Co The 32 Beaver St Ansonia Meride
(screw nead)	Waterbury	H C Cook Co The 32 Beaver St Ansonia Master Engineering Company West Cheshire J A Otterbein Company The (metal fabrications) Middletown Middletown Middletown Middletown
Machines—Special	Hartford	I H Sessions & Son Bristol Office Equipment
Machines-Swaging enn Manufacturing Company The	Hartford	Patent Button Co The G E Prentice Mfg Co The Plume & Atwood Mfg Co The Saling Manufacturing Company Waterbury Unionville Waterbury Kensington Waterbury Unionville Pitney-Bowes Inc Underwood Corporation Bridgeport & Hartfor
Machines—Thread Rolling artford Special Machinery Co The	Hartford	Stanley Works The New Britain Swan Tool & Machine Co The United States Rubber Company Shoe Hard-
aterbury Farrel Foundry & Machi	ne Co The Waterbury	ware Division Waterbury Verplex Company The (Contract) Waterbury Lock & Specialty Co The Milford Branfor
Machines-Turks Head enn Manufacturing Company The	Hartford	Meters—Gas Sprague Meter Company Meters—Gas Sprague Meter Company Miller Company The (domestic) Meride Peabody Engineering Corp (Mechanical and/ Steam Atomizer) Stamfor
Machines-Well Drilling onsolidated Industries We	est Cheshire	Rhodes Inc M H Moters—Parking Rhodes Inc M H Hartford Hartford Hartford
Machines-Wire Drawing	Hartford	Microscope—Measuring Lundeberg Engineering Company Hartford Raybestos Div of Raybestos-Manhattan Inc T
Mailing Machines	Stamford	Milk Bottle Carriers John P Smith Co The 423-33 Chapel St New Haven New Haven New Haven Norwalk Tank Co The (550 to 30M gals, under writers above and under ground)
Manicure Instruments V E Bassett Company The	Derby	Millboard Raybestos Div of Raybestos-Manhattan Inc The (asbestos) Bridgeport Octical Core & Income
Manganese Bronze Ingo	Bridgeport	Millwork Hartford Builders Finish Co Hartford Builders Finish Co Hartford Builders Hartford Hartford Hartford Otils Woven Awning Stripes
Marine Engines Ciliborn-Sauer Company (running searchlights) athrop Engine Co The	lights and Fairfield Mystic	Pratt & Whitney Div Niles-Bement-Pond Co (Keller Tracer—Controlled Milling Machines) The Falls Company Norwi Outlets—Electric
Marine Equipment Vilcox Crittenden & Co Inc	Middletown	Rowbottom Machine Company Inc (cam) Waterbury
Marine Reserve Gears now-Nabstedt Gear Corp The	New Haven	Mill Supplies Wilcox Crittenden & Co Inc Middletown Middletown Better Package Sealers Better Packages Inc Shelt
Marking Devices		Miniature Precision Connectors Gorn Electric Co Stamford Local Industries Inc (merchandising displa
arker Stamp Works Inc The (steel	New Haven) Hartford	Minute Minders Lux Clock Mfg Co The Waterbury Packaging in wood) Lakevi Packaging Machinery
Mattresses Vaterbury Mattress Co	Waterbury	Mirror Rosettes and Hangers Waterbury Companies Inc Waterbury Waterbury Companies Inc Waterbury Waterbury Companies Inc Waterbury Waterbury Trade mark "Rite Size") Hartfe
Mechanics Hand Tool Bridgeport Hdwe Mfg Corp The (so wrenches, pliers, cold chisels, har	mmers, auto	Mixing Equipment Eastern Industries Inc New Haven Mops Standard-Knapp Division of Emhart Man facturing Co Portla Packing
repair tools) Metal Boxes and Display		Fuller Brush Co The Hartford Moulded Plastic Products Hartford Raybestos Div of Raybestos-Manhattan Inc T
Ourham Manufacturing Company T derriam Mfg Co (Bond, Security, ity, Personal Files, Drawer Safes containers and displays)	Cash. Util-	Colt's Manufacturing Company Patent Button Co The Waterbury Waterbury Companies Inc Waterbury
Metal Cleaners		Watertown
Apothecaries Hall Co Enthone Inc MacDermid Incorporated	Waterbury New Haven Waterbury	Himmel Brothers Co The (architectural, metal and store front) Waterbury Lock & Specialty Co The Milfe Yale & Towne Mfg Co Inc Stamfe
Metal Cleaning Machine Colt's Manufacturing Company	Hartford	Moulds Paints ABA Tool & Die Co Manchester Baer Brothers Stamfe Hoggson & Petitis Míg Co The (steel)
Enthone Inc	New Haven	Lundeberg Engineering Company (plastics) Hartford New Haven Staminate Corp The New Haven New Haven
Mitchell-Bradford Chemical Co United Chromium Incorporated	Bridgeport Waterbury	Parker Stamp Works Inc The (compression injection & transfer for plastics) Hartford Sessions Foundry Co The (heat resisting for Bridgep
Metal Finishing American Associates Mfg Corp National Sherardizing & Machine Co Waterbury Plating Company	Deep River Hartford Waterbury	Napper Clothing Standard Card Clothing Co The (for textile mills) Standard Card Clothing Co The Stafford Springs Stafford Springs
Metal Formings Master Engineering Company W	est Cheshire	Wilcox Lace Corp The Middletown Atlantic Carton Corp (folding) Norw Gair Co Inc Robert (folding) Monty
Metalizing Conn Metal Finishing Co	Hamden	Apothecaries Hall Co Waterbury Seymour Mfg Co The Seymour New Haven Board and Carton Co The
Metal Novelties	St Ansonia	Nickel Silver American Brass Company The Waterbury Mills Inc H J Brit Robertson Paper Box Co (folding) Montv
Metal Products-Stampir	Waterbury	Plume & Atwood Mfg Co The Seymour Mfg Co The Seymour Mfg Co The Seymour Waterbury Rolling Mills Inc (sheets, strips, M Backes' Sons Inc.

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Paper Mill Mach	inery		Plastic-N	Noulders			Print	ting Mack	inerv	
Farrel-Birmingham Company Paper Tubes and	Cores	Conn Pla	anufacturing Co	mpany	Hartford Waterbury	Banthin H	Engineerin W Hall Co	g Co (aut	omatic)	Bridgep
Sonoco Products Co (Climax-	Mys	tic Geo S Si	Electric Compan cott Mfg Co The	e	Meriden Wallingford		Prin	ting Rolle	ers	
Sonoco Products Co (Climax-	Lowell Div)	Watertow	ry Companies In wn Mfg Co The		Waterbury Watertown	Chambers	-Storck Co	ompany I	nc The	(engrave
Parkerizing	Mys	Parker S	Plastics-Mou Stamp Works In	ids & Di	es r plastics)	United C	roduction inephone (Control	Equipm	
Clairglow Mfg Company Parking Mete	Portla		Plasticre	te Bloc	Hartford		Produ	uction W	elding	Torringt
Rhodes Inc M H Passenger Car S	Hartfo		Plates-		Hamden	Consolidat	ted Indust	ries	W	est Chesh
Conn Telephone & Electric C Great American Industries	orp Subsidiary	01	Electric Company Plate	ers	Bridgeport	Pratt &	Whitney	Profilers Div Nile	es-Bemer	nt-Pond
Pattern-Make	ers	American	Metal Products	s Company	Bridgeport		Prop	ellers-Ai		st Hartfo
Farrel-Birmingham Company Penlights	Inc Ansor	City Plat	Plating Co ting Works		Groton Bridgeport		Standard lers and o	Div Un	nited Ai	
Bridgeport Metal Goods Mfg		Waterbur	Sutton Co The ry Plating Comp	any	Waterbury Waterbury			ective Coa	Wi	ndsor Loc
Pet Furnishin Andrew B Hendrix Co The	New Hav	en Plating			(Chromium Derby	Harrison	Company	The A S	(Waxes	s) th Norwa
Pharmaceutical Spe Ernst Bischoff Company Inc	ecialties Ivoryt	on Apotheca	Platers' Ed	quipment	Waterbury	O'Toole &	k Sons In	Publisher:	5	Stamfo
Phosphor Bron American Brass Company The	nze	Lea Man	etalcraft Inc	he	New Haven Waterbury			Pumps		
Miller Company The (sheets,	strips, rolls) Merid	MacDein	nid Incorporated Platers		Waterbury	rate & T	owne Mfg	-Small In	dustria	Stamfo
Seymour Mfg Co The Waterbury Rolling Mills In			Atwood Mfg Co	The	Thomaston	Eastern I	ndustries	Inc ump Valv		New Hav
rolls) Western Brass Mills Division	Waterbu	ry Zimerica	n Associates Ma Plating Co The	fg Corp	Deep River	Colt's Ma	anufacturii	ng Compa	ny	Hartfe
tries Inc (sheet, strip)	New Hav	en ing)	etal Finishing Co		Groton Hamden	Hoggson	& Pettis	Punches Mfg Co T	The (tick	ket & clo
Whipple and Choate Company	The Bridgep	Enthone	Plating Processe Inc		New Haven	141 Br	ewery St			New Hav
Photographic Equ Kalart Company Inc	ipment Plainvi	lle	Plumbers' B	ross Goods	Waterbury	Fletcher '	Putty So Terry Co	The		ai Forestvi
Piano Repair Pratt Read & Co Inc (keys a		Bridgepor Keeney 1	ort Brass Co Mfg Co The (spe Manufacturing Co	ecial bends	Bridgeport Newington	Bristol C	o The (re	Pyrometer		rolling)
Piano Supplie	Ivoryt	on Scovill N	Manufacturing Co	ompany V	Vaterbury 48	2113101				Waterbu
Pratt Read & Co (keys an plates)	d actions, back		Russell Mfg Co	Inc	Naugatuck	Bush Mar	Radiation nufacturin	on-Finned g Co	Copper	r est Hartfo
Pile Fabrics Sidney Blumenthal & Co In		Mallanhla	Pole Line I		Branford		Manufactu			New Hay
automobiles, railroads, wom	en's wear, toys	1)	Police Eq	uipment Saddlery (o Hartford	Vulcan R	adiator Co	o The (st	eel and	copper) Hartfe
CEM Company ("Spirol")	Daniels		Polishing wille Buff Div T	Wheels		CAON	Radiator Ianufactur	s-Engine	e Coolin	New Hav
Pin Up Lamp Verplex Company The		pany	Poly C		Danielson	C & C III		n Staple		New Hat
Pipe		Poly Che	oke Company T		gun choking Tariffville	Hartford	Rayon C		1 1001	Rocky F
American Brass Co The (bras	Waterbu	irv	Postage lowes Inc	Meters	Stamford	O K Too	l Co Inc	Reamers The (inse		th)
Bridgeport Brass Co (brass a	Bridgep	ort	Potentiometer	s-Electron	nic	33 Hul	1 St Whitney			Shell
Chas Brass & Copper Co (reper)	Waterbu	IFY.	Company The Power F		Waterbury	(All ty	pes)	Recorder	We	est Hartfe
Crane Company (fabricated) Howard Co (cement well an	Bridgen d chimney) New Hav		Powered Met		Hartford	Bristol C	o The (ar	utomatic o	controlle	rs, tempe
Pipe Fitters' Hand Tools Capewell Mfg Co The	& Machines Hartfo	Materican	n Sintered Alloys ry Companies In		Bethel Waterbury	ture, p		duction G		***************************************
Plpe Fitting	s	City I um	Prefabricated	d Building	Bridgeport		rmingham estedt Gear	Company	Inc	Anson New Hav
Corley Co Inc Malleable Iron Fittings Co	Plainvi	rd	Premium S	specialties				Refractorio		
Pipe Plugs	on The Count	D-	ry Companies In eservatives—Wo		Waterbury Fabric	Howard (New Hay Shelt
Holo-Krome Screw Corporation	West Hartie		n Incorporated	(Cuprinol	and Cellu- Simsbury	Munic 1		efrigerati		Disci
Holo-Krome Screw Corp The	West Hartfo	red	Press P	apers	Manchester	Bowser Inc (h	Technical igh altitud	Refriger	ation I	Div Bow
Plastics Naugatuck Chemical Divisio		tes Farrel Bi	irmingham Com	ses		2110 (11	-	Regulator		Terryv
Sponge Rubber Products Co	Naugatu o Inc (expand	led II	k Wright Div of		Ansonia	Norwalk	Valve Con		r gas ar	nd air)
cellular) Plastic Bottle		ing Co	Presses-		Hartford	Sorensen	& Compan			Stamfe
Plax Corporation, subsidiary facturing Co	West Hartfo	rd Standard	Machinery Co	The (com	pression and	General I	Remote Electric Co	e Control	Wiring	Bridgep
Plastic Butto Frank Parizek Manufacturing		matic)			Mystic	C O Tali		sistance V		
Patent Button Co The	Waterbu	ry Waterbur	ry Farrel Found		hine Co The Waterbury	per nic	ff Mfg Co	chromium	, alumi	num) Southp
Plastic Geme Colt's Manufacturing Compan			Tank Co Inc T			Kanthal DS)	Corporatio	on The (1	Kanthal	
Discrip Ellers and	Cheet	Code I	Par U 69-70) Manufacturing	So	outh Norwalk Hartford		Optical	Respirato	Safeta	
Plax Corporation, subsidiary facturing Co		rd Case Lo	Print	ting		rimerican	Optical	Retainer		Putn
Plax Corporation, subsidiary	of Emhart Man	u- necticu	it Printers Inc	and an inivi	Hartford Hartford	Hartford motive)	Steel Ba			cle & au
facturing Co Plastic Materi	West Hartfo	Heminwa	ay Corporation T	i'he	Waterbury Hartford		Rive	eting Mac		Bridgep
American Cyanamid Co (Mol Adhesives, Laminating Res	ins) Wallingfo	I.ehman	Brothers Inc & Greenough Co	The	New Haven Wethersfield	H P To	wnsend M	lanufactur	ing Co	The Elmwe
Plastics Machin	nery	T B Sim	nonds Inc		Hartford	L-R Mfg	Div of T	he Ripley	Co	Torring
Black Rock Mfg Company T	he Bridgepo		innach & Sons		New Haven	Raybestos			Mannat.	

' S ADE NNECTICU T M N

Blake & Johnson Co The (brass, copper and non-ferrous) Waterville Clark Brothers Bolt Co Mildale Connecticut Manufacturing Company The Waterbury Raybestos Div of Raybestos-Manhattan Inc The (brass and aluminum tubular and solid copper) (bridge-port)
Raybestos Div of Raybestos-Manhattan Inc The
Bridgeport (iron)

Reds

American Brass Company The (copper, brass, Waterhury

bronze) Waterbury
Bristol Brass Corp The (brass and bronze)
Bristol Scovill Manufacturing Company (brass and Waterbury 91

Roller Skates
Winchester Repeating Arms Company Division
Olin Industries Inc New Haven

Rolling Mills and Equipment
Farrel-Birmingham Company Inc Ansonia
Waterbury Farrel Foundry & Machine Co The
Waterbury

Farrel-Birmingham Company Inc (Chilled and Alloy Iron, Steel)

American Steel & Wire Div of U S Steel
New Haven

Rubber Chemicals
Naugatuck Chemical Division United States
Rubber Co
Stamford Rubber Supply Co The
Vulcanized Vegetable Oils)
New Haven
Naugatuck
("Factice"
Stamford Stamford Stamford

Rubber-Cellular Sponge Rubber Products Co Inc Shelton Rubber Cutting Machinery
Black Rock Mfg Company The Bridgeport

Rubberized Fabrics Duro-Gloss Rubber Co The New Haven

Rubber Footwear Goodyear Rubber Co The Middletown

Rubber Gloves Seamlass Rubber Company The New Haven

Rubber—Handmade Specialties
Seamless Rubber Company The New Haven

Rubber Latex Compounds and Dispersions Naugatuck Chemical Division United States Rubber Co (coating, impregnating and adhe-sive compounds) Naugatuck Rubber Mill Machinery Farrel-Birmingham Company Inc

Ansonia Rubber-Molded Specialties
Canfield Co The H O Bridgeport
Seamless Rubber Company The New Haven

Rubber Products—Mechanical
Auburn Manufacturing Company The (washers, gaskets, molded parts)
Canfield Co The H O Bridgeport
Seamless Rubber Company The New Haven

Rubber—Reclaimed
Naugatuck Chemical Division United States
Rubber Co Naugatuck

Rubber Vibration Pads

MB Manufacturing Company Inc The (and shock absorbing—Isomode)

New Haven

John P Smith Co The 42 423-33 Chapel St New Haven

Saddlery
The Smith-Worthington Saddlery Co Hartford

American Optical Company Safety Division
Putnam

Safety Fuses
Ensign-Bickford Co The (mining & detonating)
Simsbury

Safety Gloves and Mittens American Optical Company Safety Division Putnam

Safety Goggles American Optical Company Safety Division Putnam

Saw Blades-Hack Capewell Mfg Co The Hartford Saws-Metal & Wood Cutting Band Capewell Mfg Co The Har

Saws, Band, Metal Cutting
Atlantic Saw Mfg Co
New Haven

Scales-Industrial Dial Kron Company The Bridgeport

Scissors Acme Shear Company The Bridgeport

Screens
Hartford Wire Works Co The (Windows, Doors and Porches)

Screw Caps Weimann Bros Mfg Co The (small for bottles)

Screw Machine Accessories
Barnaby Manufacturing and Tool Co
Bridgeport

Screw Machines H P Townsend Mfg Company The

Screw Machine Products

Apex Tool Co Inc The Bridgeport
Blake & Johnson Co The Waterville
Centerless Grinding Co Inc The (Heat treated
and ground type only)
19 Staples Street
Connecticut Manufacturing Company The
Waterbury
Consolidated Industries

The

Consolidated Industries
Eastern Machine Screw Corp
Truman & Barclay Sts
Fairchild Screw Products Inc
Franklin Screw Machine Co The
Hartford

Fairchio Screw Machine Capacity)
Greist Mfg Co The (Up to 1½" capacity)
Greist Mfg Co The
Forestville
Wethersfield
The Humason Mfg Co The Forest
Lowe Mfg Co The Wethers
National Automatic Products Company The

New Britain Machine Company The New Britain Morthers Company (up to 4" Capacity) Plainville

Olson & Sons R P
Peck Spring Co The
Plume & Atwood Mfg Co The
Scovill Manufacturing Company
Wallace Metal Products Co Inc
Waterbury Machine Tools &
Waterbury Machine Tools &
Waterbury Machine Tools &
Waterbury Shape and Davenport)
Waterbury
Waterbury
Waterbury
Waterbury
Waterbury
Waterbury
Waterbury
Waterbury

Screw Machine Tools American Cam Company Inc (Circular Form Tools) Tools)
Pratt & Whitney Div Niles-Bement-Pond Co
(Reamers, Taps, Dies, Blades and Knurls)
West Hartford Somma Tool Co (precision circular form tools)
Waterbury

American Screw Company Willimantic
Atlantic Screw Works (wood) Hartford
Blake & Johnson Co The (machine and wood)
Waterville Bristol Company The (socket set and socket cap
Waterbury screws)
Clark Brothers Bolt Co
Connecticut Mfg Co The (machine)
Eagle Lock Co The
Holo-Krome Screw Corporation
and socket cap)
Scovill Manufacturing Company
Superior Manufacturing Co The
Waterbury 91
West Hartford
Waterbury 91
West Hartford
Waterbury 91
Winsted Waterbury 91 Winsted

Screws—Sockets

Allen Manufacturing Company The Hartford
Bristol Co The Waterbury
Holo-Krome Screw Corp The West Hartford

Sealing Tape Machines Better Packages Inc

Sewing Machines
Greist Mfg Co The (Sewing Machine attachments) 503 Blake St New Haven Merrow Machine Co The (Industrial) Hartford Singer Manufacturing Company The (industrial) Bridgeport

J B Williams Co The

Shears Acme Shear Co The (household) Bridgeport

Shells Wulcott Tool and Manufacturing Company Inc Waterbury

American Associates Míg Corp Deep River
American Brass Co The (brass and copper)
Merriam Míg Co (security boxes, fitted tool
boxes, tackle boxes, displays) Durham
Plume & Atwood Míg Co The
Waterbury
United Advertising Corp Manufacturing Division (Job and Production Runs) New Haven

Sheet Metal Stampings
American Brass Company The
American Buckle Co The
DooVal Tool & Mig Inc The
J H Sessions & Son
Patent Button Co The
Plume & Atwood Mig Co The Waterbury West Haven Naugatuck Bristol Waterbury

Shipment Sealers Better Packages Inc Shelton

Showcase Lighting Equipment Wiremold Company The Hartford

II C Cook Co The (for card files) Ansonia

erger Sign Co (neon electric-porcelain enamel-stainless steel)

Hartford

Silk Screening on Metal
Merriam Mfg Co (Displays and Specialties, to
Durham

Sizing and Finishing Compounds American Cyanamid Company Waterbury

Slide Fasteners G E Prentice Mfg Co The North & Judd Manufacturing Co Patent Button Co The Kensington New Britain Waterbury

Slings
American Steel & Wire Div of U S Steel
New Haven

Smoke Stacks Bigelow Company The (steel) Norwalk Tank Co The New Haven South Norwalk

Soap
J B Williams Co The (industrial soaps, toilet soaps, shaving soaps)
Glastonbury

Special Machinery
Black Rock Mig Company The
Farrel-Birmingham Company Inc
H P Townsend Mig Company The
Lundeberg Engineering Company
National Sherardizing & Machine Co
& stock shells for rubber industry)
Swan Tool & Machine Co The

Stroke The Stroke Th

Special Parts
Greist Mig Co The (small machines, especially precision stampings)
Mew Haven
J H Sessions & Son
Bristol

Special Tools & Dies
Lundeberg Engineering Company Hartford

Spinnings
American Metal Products Company Inc Bridgeport Hartford Gray Manufacturing Company The

Sponge Rubber Products Co The Shelton

Spray Painting Equipment and Supplies
Lea Manufacturing Co The Waterbury

Spring Colling Machines
Torrington Manufacturing Co The Torrington

Spring Units
Owen Silent Spring Division American Chain & Cable Company Inc Bridgenort

Spring Washers
Wallace Barnes Co The Div Associated Spring
Bristol (Advt.)

	Stanley Works The New Britain	American Thread Co The Ralding Haminuon Corticelli Ruteau
oursome Manufacturing Co umason Mfg Co The Bristol Forestville	Stereotypes	Belding Heminway Corticelli Putnam Gardner Hall Ir Co The (cotton sewing)
ewcomb Spring Corp The Bridgeport Divi- sion Bridgeport ew England Spring Manufacturing Company	New Haven Electrotype Div Electrographic Corp New Haven	Max Pollack & Co Inc Groton and Willimantic Wm Johl Manufacturing Co Mystic
Unionville eck Spring Co The Zallace Barnes Co The Div Associated Spring	Stop Clocks, Electric H C Thompson Clock Co The Straps, Leather	Thread Gages Pratt & Whitney Div Niles-Bement-Pond Co
Corp Bristol Springs-Flat	Auburn Manufacturing Company The (textile, industrial, skate, carriage) Middletown	West Hartford
ristol Spring Manufacturing Co Plainville oursome Manufacturing Co Bristol Vallace Barnes Co The Div Associated Spring	Studio Couches Waterbury Mattress Co Waterbury	Pratt & Whitney Div Niles-Bement-Pond C. West Hartford
Corp Bristol ew England Spring Manufacturing Company Unionville	Super Refractories Mullite Refractories Company The Shelton	Thread Rolling Machinery Hartford Special Machinery Co The Threading Machines
Springs-Furniture wen Silent Spring Division American Chain	Surface Metal Raceways & Fittings Wiremold Company The Hartford Surgical Dressings	Grant Mfg & Machine Co The (double and automatic) Bridgepor Time Recorders
& Cable Company Inc Bridgeport Springs-Wire ristol Spring Manufacturing Co Plainville	Acme Cotton Products Co Inc Seamless Rubber Company The East Killingly New Haven	Stromberg Time Corp Thomasto Timers, Interval
olonial Spring Corporation The onnecticut Spring Corporation The (compression, extension, torsion) Hartford	Surgical Rubber Goods Seamless Rubber Company The New Haven Switches—Electric	A W Haydon Co The H C Thompson Clock Co The R W Cramer Company Inc The Rhodes Inc M H Waterbur Brist Centerbroc Hartfor
oursome Manufacturing Co Bristol R Templeman Co (coil and torsion) Plainville W Bernston Company (coil and torsion)	General Electric Company Bridgeport Swaging Machinery	A W Haydon Co The Waterbur
ewcomb Spring Corp The Bridgeport Divi- sion Bridgeport	Hartford Special Machinery Co The Hartford Switchboards Plainville Electrical Products Company	R W Cramer Company Inc The Lux Clock Manufacturing Company Rhodes Inc M H Hartford Hartford
ew England Spring Mfg Co Vallace Barnes Co The Div Associated Spring Corp Bristol	Plainville Switchboards Wire and Cables	Seth Thomas Clocks United States Time Corporation The Waterbur
Springs, Wire & Flat autoyre Company The Oakville	Rockbestos Products Corp (asbestos insulated) New Haven Synchronous Motors	Timing Devices & Time Switches A W Haydon Co The Lux Clock Manufacturing Company Waterbur
Stamped Metal Products merican Brass Company The Waterbury /aterbury Companies Inc Waterbury	R W Cramer Company Inc The Centerbrook Synthetic Resins American Cyanamid Co (Textile Resins, Paper	M H Rhodes Inc Hartfor
Stamps loggson & Pettis Mfg Co The (steel)	Resins) Waterbury	Thinsheet Metals Co The (non-ferrous metals rolls) Waterbu Wilcox Crittenden & Co Inc Middleton
141 Brewery St New Haven arker Stamp Works Inc The (steel) Hartford	Norwalk Tank Co The South Norwalk Storts Welding Company (steel and alloy) Meriden	Tools Hoggson & Pettis Mfg Co The (rubber worker 141 Brewery St New Hav O K Tool Co Inc The (inserted tooth met
Stampings merican Associates Mfg Corp Deep River merican Metal Products Company Inc Bridgeport	Russell Mfg Co The Middletown Tape Recorders	O K Tool Co Inc The (inserted tooth met 33 Hull St Shelt Tool Chests
Onahue Mfg Co Inc Watertown OooVal Tool & Mfg Inc The Naugatuck Foursome Manufacturing Co Bristol	Conn Telephone & Electric Corp Subsidiary of Great American Industries Inc Meriden	Vanderman Manufacturing Co The Willimani Tools & Dies Moore Special Tool Co Bridgepo
Plume & Atwood Mfg Co The (small) Waterbury	Conn Telephone & Electric Corp Subsidiary of Great American Industries Inc Meriden	Swan Tool & Machine Co The Hartio Tools, Dies & Fixtures Greist Mfg Co The New Hav
Stampings—Smell Acme Shear Co The Bridgeport American Metal Products Company Inc Bridgeport	Walton Company The West Hartford	Tools, Hand & Mechanical Bridgeport Hardware Mfg Corp The (screen
Bridgeport Bristol Spring Manufacturing Co Brianville Greist Manufacturing Co The Mest Cheshire Laster Engineering Company Logers Corporation (Fibre Cellulose Paper)	Pratt & Whitney Div Niles-Bement-Pond Co West Hartford	drivers, nail pullers, box tools, wrenches, at tools, forgings & specialties) Bridgepo Tools—Pipe Fitters' Hand
Vallace Barnes Co The Div Associated Spring	Brownell & Co Inc Moodus	A C Gilbert Company New Hav
Stationery Specialties	Bristol Co The Waterbury	Geo S Scott Mfg Co The Gong Bell Co The N N Hill Brass Co The East Hampt
American Brass Company The Waterbury Steel	Telephone Answering & Recording Machines Conn Telephone & Electric Corp Subsidiary of Great American Industries Inc Meriden	Waterbury Companies Inc Waterbury Tramways American Steel & Wire Div of U S Steel
Stanley Works The (hot and cold rolled strip) New Britain	Testers—Insulation Wire & Cable Davis Electric Company Wallingford	New Hav
Farrel-Birmingham Company Inc Ansonia Hartford Electric Steel Co The (carbon and alloy steel) 540 Flatbush Ave Hartford	Testers—Non-Destructive Sperry Products Inc Danbury Textile Machinery	Berkshire Transformer Corp The New Milfo Trucks—Commercial Metropolitan Body Company (International H vester truck chassis and "Metro" bodies)
Malleable Iron Fittings Co Branford Nutmeg Crucible Steel Co Branford	Merrow Machine Co The 2814 Laurel St Hartford	vester truck chassis and "Metro" bodies) Bridgep Trucks—Industrial George P Clark Co Windsor Lo
Vallace Barnes Co The Div Associated Spring Bristol	Textile Mill Supplies Ernst Bischoff Company Inc Ivoryton Textile Processors	George P Clark Co Windsor Lo Trucks—Lift Excelsior Hardware Co The George P Clark Co Windsor Lo
Steel—Cold Rolled Stainless Wallingford Steel Company Wallingford	American Dyeing Corporation (rayon, acetate) Rockville Aspinook Corp The (cotton) Rockville Jewett City	Trucks—Skid Platforms Excelsior Hardware Co The (lift) Stamfe
Steel-Cold Rolled Strip and Sheets American Steel & Wire Div of U S Steel New Haven	Thermometers Bristol Co The (recording and automatic con-	Donahue Mfg Co Inc Waterto
Wallingford Steel Company New Haven Wallingford Wallingford	trol) Manning Maxwell & Moore Inc Thermostats Waterbury Stratford	H C Cook Co The (for collapsible tubes) 32 Beaver St Weimann Bros Mfg Co The (for collapsi
841 C .	Bridgeport Thermostat Company Inc (automa-	tubes) Tube Fittings
Steel Goods Merriam Mfg Co (sheets products to order) Durham	Thin Gauge Metals Plume & Atwood Mig Co The Thomaston	Scovill Mfg Co ("Uniflare") Waterby

N N 0 N E C IT M A D E

Tubes-Collapsible Metal
Sheffield Tube Corp The New London Wire Cable Co The (braided) Washers (Continued) Clark Brothers Bolt Co
Milldale
Plume & Atwood Mfg Co The (brass & copper)
Waterbury Clark Brothers from Plume & Atwood Mfg Co Inc Water-Plume & At Bevin-Wilcox Line Co East Hampton Tubing
American Brass Co The (brass and copper)
Waterbury Tubing Wire Cloth Hartford Wire Works Co The Hartford C O Jelliff Mfg Co The (all metal, all meshes)
Southporth Raybestos Div ot may clutch washers)
Jil Rosenbeck Inc.
Saling Manufacturing Company (made to order)
Unionville
The (east iron)
Bristol Bridgeport Brass Company (brass and copper)
Bridgepor Pequot Wire Cloth Co Inc Rolock Incorporated Smith Co The John P G & O Manufacturing Co (finned) New Haven Scoville Manufacturing Company (Brass and Copper) Waterbury 91 Norwalk Sessions Foundry Co The Coast Washers—Felt
Chas W House & Sons Inc (Mills & Cutting Unionville New Haven Tubing-Flexible Metallic American Brass Co Metal Hose Wire Drawing Dies Waterbury Wire Die Co The Waterbury Washing Machines-Electric
General Electric Company Bridgeport Waterbury Wire Dipping Baskets Hartford Wire Works Co The John P Smith Co The 423-33 Chapel St Tubing-Heat Exchanger
American Brass Company The
Scovill Manufacturing Company Waterbury 91 Hartford E Ingraham Co The United States Time Corporation The Waterbury Watches New Haven Tumbling Equ'pment & Supplies
Tumbling Sales & Service Company Greenwich
Tumbling Sales & Service Company, Esbec
Tumbling Division Meriden
Tumbling Division Meriden Wire Formings Autoyre Co The
G E Prentice Mfg Co The
Master Engineering Company
North & Judd Manufacturing Co
Verplex Company The Oakville Water Heaters Kensington West Cheshire New Britain Whitlock Manufacturing Co The (instantaneous & storage) Water Heaters-Electric Bauer & Company Inc Typewriters
Royal Typewriter Co Inc
Underwood Corporation Essex Hartford Hartford Hartford Wire Forms Wire Forms
Bristol Spring Manufacturing Co
Colonial Spring Corporation The
Connecticut Spring Corporation The
Foursome Manufacturing Co
Humason Mfg Co The
New England Spring Mfg Co
Templeman Co D R
Wallace Barnes Co The Div Associated Spring
Corp Water Heaters-Gas or Kerosene Holyoke Heater Corp of Conn Inc Hartford Typewriters-Portable Underwood Corporation Hartford Waterproof Dressings for Leather Viscol Company The Stamford Typewriter Ribbons and Supplies Corporation
Hartford and Bridgeport Waxes
Harrison Company The A S (and other protective coatings)
South Norwalk Underclearer Rolls
Sonoco Products Co (Climax-Lowell Div)
Mystic Waxes—Floor
Fuller Brush Co The Wedges
Saling Manufacturing Company (hammer & Unionville Wire Goods
American Buckle Co The (overall trimmings) Upholstering Fabrics—Woolen & Worsted Broad Brook Company (automobile, airplane, railroad) Broad Brook West Haven Waterbury To Order) Patent Button Co The Scovill Manufacturing Company axe) Welding Unionville
Farrel-Birmingham Company Inc Ansonia
G E Wheeler Company (Fabrication of Steel & Non-Ferrous Metals)
Industrial Welding Company (Equipment Manufacturers—Steel Fabricators)
Porupine Company The Bridgeport (To Order) Waterbury 91 Vacuum Bottles and Containers
an Thermos Bottle Co Norwich
Vacuum Cleaners Wire Partitions
Hartford Wire Works Co The
John P Smith Co The
423-33 Chapel St Electrolux Corporation Spencer Turbine Co The Hartford Old Greenwich Hartford New Haven Valves Wire Products Clairglow Mfg Company Portland Plume & Atwood Mfg Co The (to order) Waterbury Norwalk Valve Company (sensitive check valves)
South Norwalk Welding—Lead
Storts Welding Company (tanks and fabrica-Valve Discs Colt's Manufacturing Company Hartford Welding Rods
American Brass Company The W
Bristol Brass Co The (brass & bronze) A H Nilson Mach Co The Valves—Automobile Tire Bridgeport Brass Company Waterbury e) Bristol Bridgeport Bridgeport Wire Rings
American Buckle Co The (
tinners' trimmings)
Templeman Co D R Valves—Radiator Air Bridgeport Brass Company Bridgeport Wheels-Industrial (pan handles and West Haven Plainville George P Clark Co Windsor Locks Valves-Relief & Control
Beaton & Cadwell Mfg Co N Wicks New Britain Auburn Manufacturing Company The (felt, asbestos)
Holyoke Heater Corp of Conn Inc
Raybestos Div of Raybestos-Manhattan Inc (the
oil burner wicks)
Russell Mfg Co The
Middletown
Middletown Valves-Safety & Relief Manning Maxwell & Moore Inc Wire Rope and Strand American Steel & Wire Div of U S Steel Stratford New Haven Vanity Boxes Bridgeport Metal Goods Mfg Co Wire Shapes Bridgeport Bridgeport Chain & Mfg Co Bridgeport Varnishes Window & Door Guards Hartford Wire Works Co The Smith Co The John P Wire-Specialties Baer Brothers Stamford Andrew B Hendryx Co The Baer Brothers
Staminite Corp The
Velvets
American Velvet Co (owned and o
A Wimpfheimer & Bro Inc)
Leiss Velvet Mfg Co Inc The
Velvet Textile Corporation The (Velvet) Hartford Wires and Cable
Rockbestos Products Corporation
mining,
tions) New Haven New Haver New Haven Window Shades
New England Shade & Blind Co Inc operated by (all ashestos. Durham Stonington Willimantic lveteen) West Haven applia Wiping Cloths Federal Textile Corporation Wooden Boxes
Wallingford Planing Mill Co Inc New Haven Wire American Brass Company The Waterbury
American Steel & Wire Div of U S Steel
New Haven Venetian Blinds Wood Handles
Salisbury Cutlery Handle Co The (for cutlery & small tools)
Salisbury Findell Manufacturing Company Jennings Company The S Barry New England Shade & Blind Co Inc Manchester New Haven Durham Atlantic Wire Co The (steel)

Bartlett Hair Spring Wire Co The (hair spring)
North Haven Wood Scrapers Ventilating Systems ver Company Fletcher-Terry Co The Forestville Colonial Blower Plainville Bridgeport Brass Company (brass and silicon Bridgeport Colonial Blower Company

Vertical Shapers

Pratt & Whitney Div Niles-Bement-Pond Co

West Hartford Woodwork Bridgeport Brass Company (brass and silicon bronze)
Bristol Brass Corp The (brass & bronze) Bristol Driscoll Wire Co The (steel) Shelton Hudson Wire Co Winsted Div (insulated & cnameled magnet)
Po Box 1030
Plume & Atwood Mfg Co The (brass, bronze, nickel silver)
Scovill Manufacturing Company and Nickel Silver)
Wire and Cable

Wire and Cable C II Dresser & Sons Inc (Mfg all kinds of Woodwork) Hartford Builders Finish Co Vibration Isolation Mountings

MB Manufacturing Company Inc The (for truck engines, aircraft, engine mountings, special machinery)

New Haven Woodworking
Contemporary Classics Inc (fine cahinet work
and furniture)
Local Industries Inc
Stamford
Lakeville special machinery)

Vibration Testing Equipment

MB Manufacturing Company Inc The

New Haven Woven Felts-Wool
Chas W House & Sons Inc (Mills & Cutting
Unionville Vibrators—Pneumatic
New Haven Vibrator Company (industrial)
New Haven and Nickel Silver)

Wire and Cable

General Electric Company (for residential, commercial and industrial applications)

Bridgeport Hartford Spinning Incorporated (Woolen, knitting and weaving yearns)

Aldon Spinning Mills Corporation The (finewoolen and specialty)

Ensign-Bickford Co The (jute carpet)

Simsbury Charles Parker Co The
Fenn Manufacturing Company
Vanderman Manufacturing Co The
(QuickHartford
Vanderman Manufacturing Co The
(Combination Bench Pipe)
Washers

American Felt Co (felt)
Auburn Manufacturing Company
The (all materials)

The (Areas conner & non-fer-Wire Arches & Trellises
Hartford Wire Works Co The
John P Smith Co The
423-33 Chapel St N Hartford Platt Bros & Co The (ribbon, strip and wire)
P O Box 1030 Waterbury New Haven Wire Baskets
Rolock Inc (Industrial—for acid, heat, degreasing)
Fairfield
Wiretex Mfg Co Inc (Industrial, for acid, heat, treating and degreasing)
Bridgeport P O Box 1030

Zinc Castings
Newton-New Haven Co Inc

688 Third Ave
West Haven
(Advt.)

Auburn Manufacturing Company The (all materials) Middletown
Blake & Johnson The (brass, copper & non-ferrous) Waterville

y th

Connor Engineering Corp.

(Continued from page 11)

possible should be conserved, that is, recirculated or re-used.

What isn't too well known is how small is the actual amount of odors required to make an entire atmosphere unpleasant. Less than one part per million parts of air is sufficient. Formerly the only way of getting rid of this tiny element was to replace a relatively huge proportion of indoor air with an equal amount of unconditioned outdoor air. Filtration through activated carbon screens out the impurity virtually by a process of selection so that the conditioned air may be again circulated. Hence the "load" on the conditioning system is minimized. And air that has been passed through carbon is often fresher and purer than air drawn in from city streets. The railroads' post-war passenger cars are a good example of the value of air "recovery." Applied to the recirculated air these filters more than double the ventilation effect in the car.

Today there are very few industries that do not utilize this development in one way or another. Radio and television "booster" stations depend on it to prevent tarnishing of delicate metal parts. Several years ago Cornell University scientists found that removing the gases given off by apples in storage meant that they could be held six to eight weeks longer which gave the farmer more leeway in marketing.

Small units in florists' iceboxes prolong the life of cut flowers. Butchers use similar equipment to keep the air in their refrigerators fresh and sweet and also to keep one product from acquiring the flavor of another.

The Connor management feels that the potentialities of activated carbon air purification have hardly begun to be exploited.

Air Distribution

The function of an air diffuser is to provide comfortable and efficient entry of air into occupied spaces. With the advent of air conditioning the outlets commonly used for warm air discharge were often found inadequate. In motion cold air is far more noticeable than is warm air and as the former, being heavier than the latter, tends to fall naturally, care must be taken to

avoid drafts. The best way of accomplishing this is to thoroughly mix or blend the incoming air with the room air before it reaches the occupancy zone. These considerations led to the development of the ceiling diffuser, which is designed to take full advantage of what engineers call "entrainment" or "secondary air induction." As air is discharged from the diffuser it pulls along with it up to nine times its own volume of room air and a thorough mixing takes place. So rapid is this process that the mixture is at the desired temperature within a few feet of the diffuser. Also a diffuser usually discharges air in a horizontal or diagonal rather than vertical direction which gives it more room for mixing.

In recent years there has been a rapid growth in what is known as "high pressure" air conditioning. Briefly, this is a method in which the supply air travels at high speeds and pressures in small, uniform ducts about one-third the size of those required in a conventional low pressure system. The big advantage is space saving. The "Kno-Draft" Division of the Connor Corp. has been one of the leaders in this development, making one of the first successful installations in Pittsburgh's famous Kaufmann Department Store. Some thirty-five hundred high pressure type diffusers are spaced at intervals along small rectangular exposed ducts which resemble beams. These units "brake" the air stream and muffle its noise before discharge into

This development makes practical the conditioning of large existing structures where the installation of a central station type of system would be virtually impossible otherwise.

Service Section

CORPORATE COUNSEL AND EX-ECUTIVE—Mature lawyer (Yale) with extensive corporate background and some government experience desires executive position with Connecticut industrial firm, preferably as assistant to President or other officer. Size of firm not as important as opportunity for advancement. Negotiator and conference man, experienced as house counsel on most corporate problems, including tax questions. Presently employed. Résumé and interviews without obligation. Address PW-1552, CON-NECTICUT INDUSTRY.

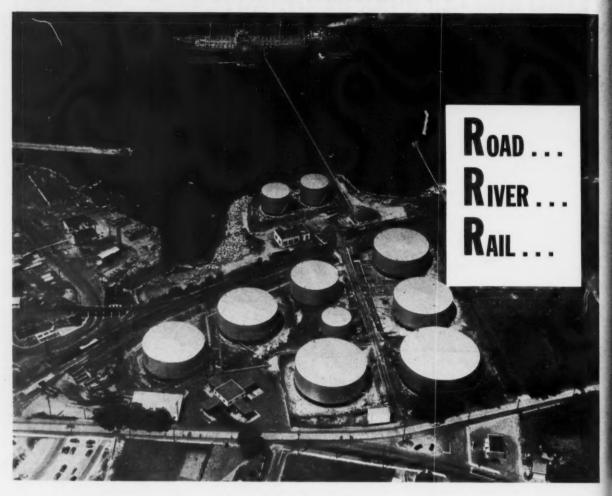
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SEYMOUR PHOSPHOR BRONZE springs JUST THE IDEAL ALLOY FOR screws small gears pinions metal diaphragms hose switch parts ock washers cotter pins clutch disks pump rods contact Springs bushings bearings welding rods fourdrinier screens THE "SPECIALIST" AMONG ALLOYS! The "specialty" of Seymour Phosphor Bronze - toughness, resiliency, and resistance to fatigue and corrosion - makes this wonder metal ideal for a thousand spring, electrical, and machined parts. Seymour's range of grades and tempers gives the designer a selection of qualities to fit the job. Technical data are yours for the asking. Glad to furnish samples for tests, and our engineering department is ready to discuss your problem without obligation.

THE SEYMOUR MANUFACTURING COMPANY

THREE "R's" OF INDUSTRIAL HEATING . . .



There's a ceaseless flow of BALCO BUNKER "C" to serve YOU!

- There are no shortages, no delays, no cold days when you rely on Balco Bunker "C." Vast storage tanks in two great terminals receive an uninterrupted flow of this clean, low-cost fuel—Ballard's modern delivery fleet speeds all the Bunker "C" you want—whenever you need it—wherever you want it.
 - Consider Balco Bunker "C" now—compare its efficiency and economy—discover why, dollar for dollar, Balco Bunker "C" is your best heating buy.
 - For prompt, experienced advice on immediate heating problems or long range heating requirements, call on Balco's trained engineers—phone Hartford 9-3341 or write Ballard at Box 1078, Hartford.



